

Today in Arab News



arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

DATSON FORKLIFTS

ROLACO

JEDDAH Tel: 662029 4917239 853388
HEAD OFFICE: Telex: 401229 201280 501800
RIYADH P.O. Box: 222 P.O. Box: 740 4493

DAMMAM Tel: 4917239 853388
P.O. Box: 222 P.O. Box: 740 4493

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 1 L • N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. • Oman 100 P • Pakistan 8 R • Qatar 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 20 PT • U.A.E. 2 D

VOL. VII NO. 219

MONDAY, JULY 5, 1982 RAMADAN 14, 1402 A.H.

SIXTEEN PAGES

TODAY IN arab news

Taif exhibition

The Planning Ministry conducts an exhibition in Taif highlighting the world economic trends and technological advancement. — Page 2

Ghali in Africa

Egypt is sending Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali to seven African countries with messages from President Hosni Mubarak on the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. — Page 4

Liberty attack recalled

The USS *Liberty* was attacked June 8, 1967, by Israeli jets and torpedo boats as it cruised in international waters off the Sinai peninsula. James Ennes, a former *Liberty* officer, says in an interview that the attack was deliberate and not a mistake as Israelis tried to make out. — Page 7

Salvador fighting

Hondurans are helping the Salvadoran Army to fight leftist guerrillas, U.S. and Salvadoran officials claim. — Page 9

OPEC price issue

Gulf oil exporting countries will press OPEC's African members to raise the price of their high-quality crudes by at least \$1.50 a barrel at emergency talks this week. The *Middle East Economic Survey* says. — Page 10

U.S. role stressed

The United States could make a major contribution to stabilizing the world economy and boosting growth by curbing its budget deficit — but there is no need to ease monetary policy, OECD says. Page 11

Hijacker case

The Sri Lankan government agrees to take appropriate action on the Italian request to extradite Sepala Ekanayake, a Sri Lankan who hijacked an Italian airliner to Bangkok last Wednesday and obtained a \$300,000 ransom. — Page 16

Media policy drafted--Naif

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — The high information council held a meeting Sunday under the chairmanship of the Minister of Interior Prince Naif. The council reviewed various topics concerning the development of the information policy.

Prince Naif told newsmen that a unified information policy has been drafted by the council. The new policy will be applicable to both government media agencies and the press. The resolutions of the higher information council will not affect the present information set-up. He added that the Saudi information has made good progress but there is still much to do.

Arabs draw up strategy

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal Sunday announced the Arab League Ministerial Committee will begin its diplomatic moves at all levels to "check the deteriorating situation in Lebanon and force Israel to withdraw from the country."

He told SPA that the committee would contact the Security Council members and explain to them "Arab views on Israel's basalt aggression on the Arab states, its violation of Lebanon's sovereignty and its attempts to liquidate the Palestinian people." The committee concluded its meeting on Friday in Taif.

Nkomo fails to show up

HARARE, July 4 (R) — Oppositor leader Joshua Nkomo, under a cloud of possible arrest following an attack on the home of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe, pleaded illness and failed to appear Sunday for a long-awaited political rally in the Zimbabwe capital.

Officials of his ZAPU Party told a crowd of about 3,000 — unusually small for the veteran politician, widely known as the father of Zimbabwe nationalism — that he had been taken ill with severe flu and confined to his Bulawayo home on doctor's orders.

But when Reuters telephoned his home to speak to him immediately afterwards and said Nkomo was out at a meeting in Bulawayo and would not be back until later Sunday.

Asked if Nkomo was well, the aide, who identified himself as Douglas Ngwenya, said: "He's fine. Quite well. Definitely." He said he did not know why he had not turned up for the rally, scheduled last month and billed as an appeal for peace and reconciliation in Zimbabwe.

Moscow sees U.S. as enemy of Arabs

MOSCOW, July 4 (Agencies) — The Lebanese crisis has "opened the eyes" of Arab countries and they "now know who their worst enemies are," the Soviet Party daily *Pravda* said Sunday. Israeli military success could not prevent the political defeat of Israel and the U.S., it said.

They had "failed to make an inch of progress toward solving the Middle East problem," *Pravda* added implying that the Soviet Union, more than ever, had a part to play in finding a solution to the conflict. The 15,000 dead and more than 50,000 wounded in the fighting had resulted in the Western press comparing "Israeli offenses with fascist crimes" and echoing "the shadow of Hitler's Reich," *Pravda* said.

The Arab masses have now become fully aware of the deep-rooted collusion between the United States and Israel and they are convinced that the Israeli invasion and subsequent massacre of thousands of innocent civilians was carried out according to a plan discussed by Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon in the United States a few days before the invasion was launched.

The United States, no friend of the Palestinians, wanted to destroy the resistance once and for all and used its satellite — Israel — in the Arab world to do that. All Arabs now consider the United States its greatest enemy. Meanwhile, an Arab League ministerial committee left Kuwait for Moscow Sunday for a series of meetings with Soviet officials, a Kuwaiti government spokesman announced. The delegation is composed of Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmad Al Sabah, Moroccan Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta and PLO's political chief Farouk Kaddoumi.

It is one of five committees set up at the conclusion Friday of an Arab League minis-

terial meeting in Taif, to travel to the capitals of the permanent members of the United Nations Security Council to explain and seek support for the Arab position on the Israeli invasion. The other four committees will be traveling to Paris, Washington, London and Peking.

King receives Hussein note

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — King Fahd Sunday evening received the Jordanian Prime Minister Marwan Kasim who was carrying a message to the monarch from King Hussein of Jordan.

Marwan Kasim who arrived earlier was received at the airport by Defense Minister and Second Deputy Prime Minister Prince Sultan, Foreign Minister Saud Al-Faisal and others.

Hussein had made an unscheduled visit Tuesday and had discussed with Fahd the future of Lebanon and the Palestinians.

Demonstrators, who had been driven into Tel Aviv from around the country in a fleet of buses, waved posters denouncing Sharon and asserting that war would not solve the Palestinian problem.

Anti-war wave sweeps Israel

TEL AVIV, July 4 (R) — Thousands of Israelis demonstrated in central Tel Aviv Saturday night calling for an end to fighting in Lebanon and the resignation of Defense Minister Ariel Sharon. Police put the number of demonstrators at more than 60,000.

A small group of government supporters chanting the name of Prime Minister Menahem Begin attempted to interrupt the rally but dispersed after police confiscated some of their banners. The mass demonstration was called by the "Peace Now" Movement amid rising concern in Israel over the invasion launched June 6 to try to eradicate the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

An Israeli army spokesman reported some small-scale clashes round Beirut Saturday, as Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir reiterated that time was running out for the PLO to reach a peaceful settlement.

Demonstrators, who had been driven into Tel Aviv from around the country in a fleet of buses, waved posters denouncing Sharon and asserting that war would not solve the Palestinian problem.

Based on military presence

PLO pullout pact signed--Lebanon

BEIRUT, July 4 (Agencies) — Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat is reported to have signed a detailed blueprint, agreeing to evacuate PLO leaders and commandos under the supervision of an international observation force from West Beirut under certain conditions, Lebanese government sources said Sunday.

The document was to be handed to U.S. presidential envoy Philip Habib to be relayed to the Israeli government for consideration, the sources said.

In the newly-signed document, Arafat also made the PLO pullout conditional on retaining its military presence in northern and eastern Lebanon and an "energetic political, informational and social welfare presence" in Beirut, the sources said. They requested anonymity.

In Tel Aviv, Israel said Sunday it totally rejected any plan to evacuate commandos from Beirut which allowed them to retain any presence in Lebanon. The statement, issued after a cabinet meeting, came as Israel stepped up military pressure on Beirut.

But opposition leader Shimon Peres, talking after a meeting with Prime Minister Menahem Begin, said he believed there was "a fair chance" that U.S. envoy would succeed in negotiating a peaceful settlement.

The commander of Israeli forces around Beirut told army radio his men were now "closing all holes between east and West Beirut." "We are cutting off water and electricity supplies to increase the pressure. We will not let them reorganize," the unnamed commander said in an interview.

American Ambassador Samuel Lewis Saturday night met Begin, apparently to urge the government to give more time to negotiations.

Meanwhile, Israeli troops besieging Beirut and Palestinian commandos fought sporadic artillery duels Sunday and there were reports that the Israelis had tried to advance.

Correspondents who visited the shuns and shanty towns on the southern edge of Beirut found commandos exchanging fire with Israeli units positioned in the wooded hills overlooking the capital. Residents said artillery and mortar duels flared late Saturday and occasional explosions and machinegun fire echoed over the city throughout the night.

Israeli journalist under fire

TEL AVIV, July 4 (Agencies) — Israeli Interior Minister Yosef Burg has raised the possibility of legal action against Uri Avneri, a journalist who heads the left wing Sheli Zionists Movement, because of his meeting Saturday with Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat.

Avneri spent two-and-a-half hours with the PLO leader in Beirut in a meeting he said was part of his work as a journalist. He is editor of the weekly *Ha'olam Hazeh*.

But since Avneri, a former member of parliament, makes no secret of the fact that he supports the idea of negotiations between Israel and Palestinian forces, Israeli leaders were quick to call his meeting with Arafat an "act of treason."

Avneri spent four hours in West Beirut visiting the Palestinian refugee camps. He told Arafat he hoped a Palestinian state would be set up soon, according to Israel radio.

Government and the opposition Labor Party criticized the meeting but Avneri said he was doing his journalistic duty "in interviewing the most important figure, the leader of the other side on whose decisions it depends whether the war will go on or not, whether there will be a solution or not, whether people will be killed or not." He said he took a staff reporter and a photographer with him into West Beirut. He described the besieged zone as "a functional city, not an abandoned city, and the difference between east and west Beirut is not as great as had expected."

Avneri said in a telephone interview with Israel television that his five hours in west Beirut included two hours with Arafat. "He makes a much different impression than the way he is pictured," Avneri said. "He was very relaxed, perhaps a little fatalistic."

Avneri said nothing about what Arafat told him, but Israeli TV reported that the PLO leader had said the PLO "has implicitly recognized Israel on three occasions," and who says the PLO wants to destroy Israel "is telling a lie." Avneri said he and other Israeli leftists have met some PLO figures in Europe off and on. But it was believed he was the first Israeli to meet Arafat and hold a discussion.

Avneri also said he spent a half-hour with Israeli pilot Aharon Ahiaz, who was shot down early in Israel's invasion of Lebanon and captured.

OPEC set to review production ceiling

ABU DHABI, July 4 (R) — OPEC oil ministers will hold emergency talks in Vienna Friday to review an output ceiling they imposed in March to defend prices in the face of a world oil glut, a senior oil official said Sunday.

The official, who did not want to be identified, said the ministers would discuss the outcome of a meeting set for Wednesday of a four-man committee they appointed to monitor adherence to the 17.5 million barrel a day ceiling for the 13 members of OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries).

The committee, composed of ministers from the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Algeria, Venezuela and Indonesia, will meet Wednesday to recommend whether to raise the ceiling. The official UAE news agency quoted an oil ministry spokesman, also confirmed that an extraordinary OPEC ministerial meeting would be held Friday and said total OPEC output had reached 18 million barrels daily.

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS
OPC & SRC
BSS & ASTM

FALCON CEMENT
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM
5 STATIONS
DAMMAM, DODAH, JEDDAH, YANBU, YAHBOOK
T 02 266 0000, 02 266 0001, 02 266 0002, 02 266 0003, 02 266 0004

Panel to investigate Falklands defeat

DAGNINO PASTORE, the new president promised in a nationwide address Thursday night to return the nation to civilian rule by March 1984 and significantly alter the economic policy followed by the generals since their 1976 coup. The announcement of concrete economic steps is eagerly awaited.

Virtually all civilian sectors, and an increasingly large segment of the military, blame the free-market, monetarists and anti-inflationary policies followed to date for the deep recession.

Unemployment, estimated at 10 to 12 percent, is at a 10-year high while real wages and the GNP continue a steady decline. Dagno Pastore is expected to announce pay raises for Argentine workers to stimulate internal demand. Wages have been controlled by the government since the coup. A devaluation of the peso is also expected to stimulate exports.

The politicians who met with Bignone last week have said they were generally favorably impressed by the new president, but most indicated their willingness to dialogue depends on the government backing up its promises with action. A six-year ban on political activity was lifted with Bignone's assumption of power and Saturday editorials in a number of Buenos Aires newspapers said it is imperative that the rifts among the armed forces be resolved.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

The Argentine government has also commissioned a study on the feasibility of constructing nuclear-powered submarines. Atomic Energy Commission President Carlos Castro Madero was quoted Saturday as saying. The independent news agency Dyn quoted Vice-Admiral Castro Madero as saying the country was already capable of producing such vessels but any decision taken as a result of the study would be a political matter.

Economy exhibition organized

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — The Ministry of Planning held an exhibition on world economy trends, technological advancement and the world economy condition here Saturday night.

The event was organized in cooperation with the Stanford Research Institute to clarify world economy conditions and its development, the prospects of technological development and energy consumption by various countries. The joint studies aim at boosting the success of planning and economic development in the Kingdom, especially that the Saudi Arabian development plan is in its final stages.

Planning Minister Hisham Nazer said. He added that King Fahd has instructed that the upshot of the studies be presented to all members of the Council of Ministers. A second exhibit will be held in Riyadh as well during the next few days and it will be attended by officials of various ministries, he said.

Those who attended Saturday's exhibition at Taif's Hotel included Interior Minister Prince Naif, Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaire, Finance and National Economy Minister Muhammad Aba Al-Khalil, Information Minister Dr. Muhammed Abd Yaman, Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh and Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaiman.

New standards issued

RIYADH, July 4 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Standards Organization has circulated to two proposals for national standards, it was announced Sunday. The proposals deal with testing fluid volume measurements and laboratory equipment.

ABT
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.
**BULK & BAGGED
CEMENT
AND AGGREGATES**

A reliable source for all your cement requirements.
*All kinds of cement.
*Prompt supply.

ABT Your friend in all your cement needs.

EASTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 2194, Al-Khobar
Tel: (03) 8840461/8840665
8845351/8848362/8848774
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.
670427 SAYARI SJ.

CENTRAL PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 16896, Riyadh
Tel: (01) 4788168/4789323
Telex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.

BINEX
The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.
OFFERS YOU THE BEST BUY
IN

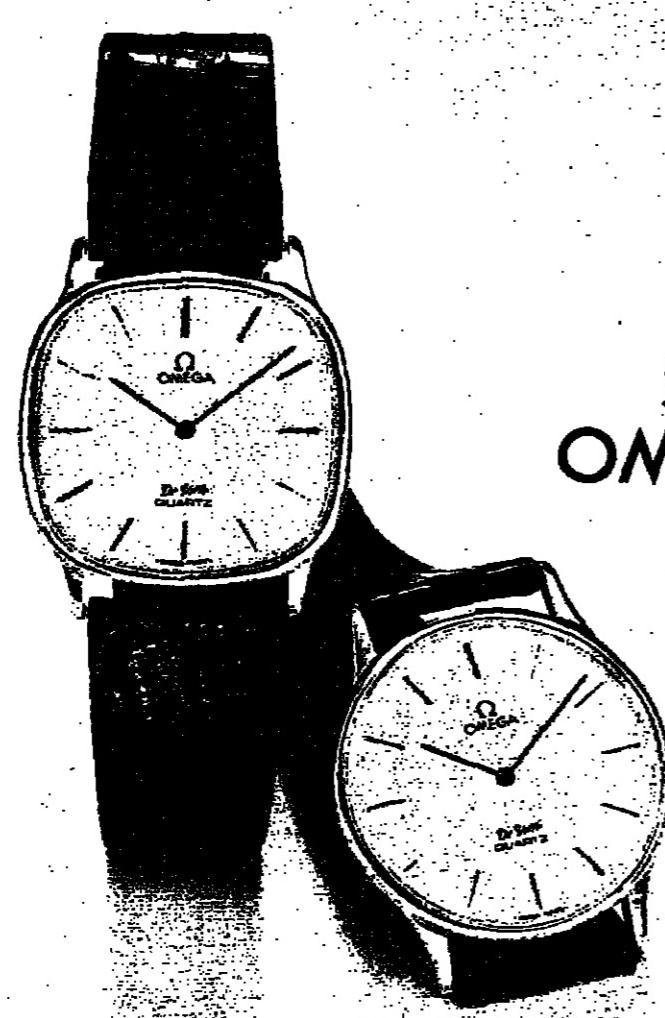
Building Materials,
Access and Support
Scaffolding, Formwork
and Concrete Additives.
Why bother elsewhere...

BUY **BINEX**

WESTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 8776, Jeddah
Tel: (02) 8519524/8519764
Telex: 402383 BINEX SJ.

Wanted SKILLED DRIVERS

**IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT FOR QUALIFIED CANDIDATES WITH TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS. CALL:
TIHAMA DISTRIBUTION — DAMMAM 8262000,
8274222 ADDRESS: LABOR CITY, ACROSS FROM
THE HEALTH TRAINING INSTITUTE.
SAUDI NATIONALS PREFERRED.**



OMEGA



BAJSAIR Watches & Jewellery

الساعات والمجوهرات

HEAD OFFICE: Owner's Building, King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 6430366 - 6431106.
P. O. Box: 714, Telex: 401222 BAJSIR SJ. Cables: BAJSIR, JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia.
BRANCHES: • JEDDAH: Tel: 6433669 - 6429699 - 6432162 - 6437406 - 6425889.
• MAKKAH: Tel: 5744224 - RIYADH: Tel: 4042525 - 4034583. • TAIF: Tel: 7327946.
• AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 6840792. • DAMMAM: Tel: 6343156.

arab news Local

Catering business booms for national firm

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, July 4 — Al-Gazzaz Establishment, a national food catering and management company, is booming and its daily catering power has reached 30,000 meals to hospitals, canteens and organizations. Recently, it won SR3 million contracts for managing the Saudi Public Transport Company's (SAPTCO) canteens in Riyadh and Makkah. Al-Gazzaz also manages the Jeddah desalination plant's canteen.

The company has gone far in specializing in this business during the six years of its existence. "We have brought a revolution in hospital catering and now we supply about 10,000 meals daily to 13 government hospitals," says the company's General Manager Talal Gazzaz.

He told *Arab News* his company now supplies meals to six hospitals in Jeddah, five in Makkah, and one each in Rabegh and Hada. Its services reach eight hospital staff quarters, four canteens and cafeterias, two restaurants at Sapico, an intermediate college, a printing press, and a restaurant at Italian Club of Jeddah.

Before starting business the company conducted a two-year survey of the quality of food offered at government hospitals in Riyadh, Dammam, Jeddah, Makkah and Taif, which was submitted to the Ministry of Health. The report pointed out that the qual-



Talal Gazzaz
ity of food varied much and many a time was not suitable for patients, because of the lack of specialized cooks.

The company was awarded the first catering contract in Taif on trial basis during 1978. A big difference was found in quality of food, cleanliness and also cost-wise.

"I had seen the quality of food and catering services in Switzerland during four years of my study there and I wanted to make the same thing in Saudi Arabia," says the company's owner Abdul Hay Gazzaz.

It began with preparing food for about

MWL to train Tanzanian Muslims

MAKKAH, July 4 (SPA) — About 220 candidates will attend a training course in Tanzania on Islamic preaching and teaching the Holy Quran, a senior official of the Muslim World League has said.

The course will be organized by the permanent center for Islamic Preachers and Imams, the league's Secretary General Sheikh Muhammed Ali Al-Harakan said Saturday. He added that the new course is part of MWL's plan for Islamic preaching in the five continents of the world.

Admission date set

DAMMAM, July 4 (SPA) — The Dammam Industrial Institute will begin registering students as of Tuesday for admission for the next academic year, officials announced Sunday. The institute has machinery and car mechanics, minerals and electricity departments. It offers a three-year course after which students are granted secondary vocational certificates.

ANTI HYDRO COMPANY

CONCRETE KNOW-HOW SINCE 1904

MATERIALS TO ASTM & FEDERAL SPECIFICATIONS

- Concrete Admixtures
- Concrete Curing Compound
- Form Release Agent
- Liquid Hardener & Dustproofer
- Urethane Bitumen Sealant
- Polysulphide Sealant
- Non Shrink Grout

ghonaim agencies

PRINCE FAHED STREET, ITHAMI, SITTINI, NORTH - WEST
PRINCE FAHED FLYOVER, P. O. BOX 1812, JEDDAH,
PHONES: 686-0768 & 686-1841, TELEX: 401728 OCEAN LLC.

7,500 students of King Abdul Aziz University in 1977 and about 3,000 students of a Makkah university in 1978. This entailed managing cafeterias for boys and girls in every faculty of the two universities and restaurants at their main buildings. It served KAU for three years and the University in Makkah for two years. But when the hospital catering business expanded, Al-Gazzaz gave up serving universities and concentrated more on hospitals for providing better services. "It gives an opportunity to serve the needy patients, in addition to the continuity of business round the year," said Talal.

Abdul Hay says that Al-Gazzaz is a "national company operating at real international catering standards." "In many cases, we are much better than many of the international companies working in this field in Saudi Arabia." It is difficult to get trained labor here, so the company recruits specialized chefs from big hotels abroad and train them to adjust to the Kingdom's customs and local food habits. It has experienced dietitians to prepare all types of food to suit different requirements of patients, he added.

The company has centralized kitchens at the King's Hospital in Jeddah and the Maternity Hospital of Makkah. The cooked food is carried in special food transport containers with thermostat and electricity facilities.

GULF SELECTION CENTRE

? SEEKING A NEW JOB ?

If your contract is expiring and you seek new employment in Saudi Arabia, or other Gulf States, the Gulf's only "COMPUTERIZED REGISTER" can help you.

Each month, over 25,000 employers in the Gulf and Middle East are mailed with information on men seeking new jobs. If you wish to be included in this unique directory, send a full C.V./Bio-Data - including your age, contact address, telephone number and salary - plus UAE Dirhams 75 (Admin. Fee), to the address below. You can also register on behalf of your relatives and friends.

(All applications will be acknowledged and treated in the strictest confidence.)

GULF SELECTION CENTRE
P.O. Box 8607, Dubai, U.A.E.

Prayer Times

Monday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:18	4:13	3:44	3:27	3:51	4:16
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:25	12:26	11:57	11:44	12:08	12:38
Asr (Afternoon)	3:43	3:47	3:19	3:10	3:35	4:10
Maghreb (Sunset)	7:08	7:15	6:47	6:37	7:02	7:36
Isha (Night)	9:08	9:15	8:47	8:37	9:02	9:36

ABUJABAL TEA No.1



4.5 Kilo

CEYLONSE

QUALITY No.1



1 Kilo

A UNIQUE COLLECTION OF THE BEST SELLING TEAS IN SAUDI ARABIA

**AHMED MOHAMED
SALEH BAESHEN & CO.**

95 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE
TO SERVE YOU
Jeddah Tel: 6431471 6432964
Telex: 401664 FRIEND SJ



THE MARKET LEADER

AHMED MOHAMED SALEH BAESHEN & CO.
THE LEADING TEA TRADING COMPANY IN SAUDI ARABIA

SAKURA SWEEPSTAKES

Colour Films

Practice your photography
and win a valuable prize

Yes you can do that too.

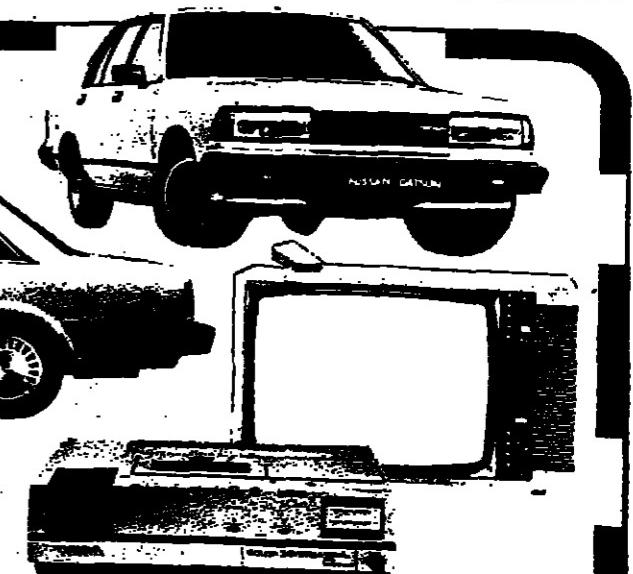
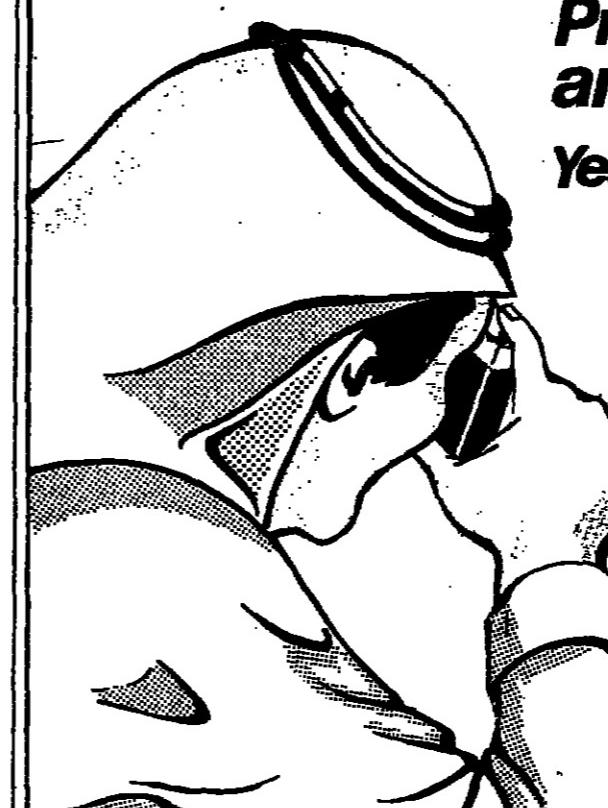
Record your sweetest memories
on the best quality

sakura Colour Films

and obtain a reward at the same time.

- First Prize: Laurell Datsun 200L Car.
- Second Prize: Datsun 180B Car
- Third Prize: Five Video and Colour TV Sets
- Fourth Prize: Five complete sets of Konica Camera.

Another 100 prizes of Konica Camera with Flash.



THE CONTEST LASTS FROM 18 MAY 1982 TO 14 AUGUST 1982

Just buy two SAKURA Colour Films anywhere in the Kingdom and you will get your lucky subscription card.

Names of lucky winners will be published in the local press.
Wishing you good luck with our best regards.

Ahmed Abdul Wahid Shop.

Jeddah: Tel. 6420499. Riyadh: Tel. 4030190. Al-Khobar: 6841986.

3 SABIC plants to go on stream in 9 months

RIYADH, July 4 (SPA) — A huge iron and steel complex, a methanol plant and a fertilizers factory of the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation will go onstream within nine months, officials announced Sunday.

The corporations' board, during a meeting Friday, has expressed satisfaction on the progress of work according to schedule. The board, meeting under its chairman, Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Al-Gosaibi, discussed the corporation's plan to develop

BRIEFS

meeting recently.

TAIF (SPA) — Prince Muhammad ibn Abdul Aziz arrived here from Riyadh Saturday night. He was received at the airport by Crown Prince Abdullah, commander of the National Guard; Second Deputy Premier and Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan; Deputy Commander of the National Guard Prince Badr; UNICEF Special Envoy and President of AGFUND Prince Talal; Makkah Governor Prince Majed; Makkah Deputy Governor Prince Saud; Abdul Mohsen; Emir of Taif Saleh Al-Salem; and other senior officials.

RIYADH (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Television has decided not to broadcast or receive a football match to be held in Spain Monday between Brazil and Italy in the context of the World Cup. The reason for the boycott is that the game will be managed by an Israeli referee. The decision was taken after consultations with other Arab countries who supported the move.

MAKKAH (SPA) — Makkah's Ummul Qura University has been accepted as a member of the Arab Universities Association, officials announced Sunday. The decision was taken at the association's council

meeting Sunday.

TAIF (SPA) — Pilgrimage and Endowments Minister Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasie commended Saturday the royal gesture under which SR60 million has been granted for constructing and renovating mosques across the Kingdom. He stressed that his ministry will implement the royal order as soon as possible.

RIYADH (SPA) — Riyadh Welfare society received Sunday more donations which amounted to SR421,200, it announced. The list included a single donation of SR250,000 from Hussein Amin Al-Bastawisi.

QATIF (SPA) — Local committees from the villages of Hallah, Milha, and Tobi which are affiliated to the Qatif Social Service Center will meet in Qatif Tuesday to discuss and coordinate their activities. Officials of the three committees will discuss implementation of projects in their respective areas and tackle a statute proposal, presented by the center to regulate the committee's activities.

Other topics to come under discussion include conducting special studies for proposed programs and projects this year.

Panel mulls arrangements for pilgrims

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — The Central Pilgrimage Committee met here Sunday under its chairman, Makkah Governor Prince Majed, to discuss operations of departments in charge of receiving pilgrims at Jeddah's King Abdul Aziz International Airport.

The committee's secretary, Ali Abu Al-Ula, said that discussions also covered necessary arrangements and facilities to be provided to the pilgrims. He added that the committee will submit the results of the meeting to Interior Minister Prince Naif, chairman of the Higher Pilgrimage Committee, to be decided upon.

The meeting was attended by Prince Turki Al-Faisal; Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen, deputy Makkah governor and deputy chairman of the central pilgrimage committee; Nasser Al-Assaf, civil aviation president; Ahmad Mattar, Saudi director general; Ibrahim Al-Sadhan, interior undersecretary for passports and civil status; and officials of other departments concerned.

Ahsa to expand farming services

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — The Ahsa Irrigation and Drainage Project Authority decided to expand its activities to cover 3,000 meters of drainage channels in Qatif and also extend its agricultural guidance services to the Qatif region.

The decision was made at a meeting of the authority's board under its chairman, Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh here Sunday. The board also discussed reports on the authority's activities in the Kharij area. It decided to boost the Kharij agricultural project by supplying a number of hybrid cows.

In regard to drainage, the authority has built a 16-kilometer channel with a width of two meters and height of 1.5 meters. Swimming pools and rest places also have been

Ist Filipino flight lands in Dhahran

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 4 — A Philippine Airlines 747 jumbo landed at Dhahran International Airport early Sunday morning marking the first flight by the company to the Kingdom.

A spokesman for the Saudi Tourist and Travel Bureau, Philippine Airlines' local partners, told Arab News that the plane

built along the channel. Previously, most of the water running through the channel used to get wasted as the result of sand absorption.

The board also reviewed final arrangements for completing the date factory in Ahsa. The factory, the second in the region, will have a productive capacity of 20,000 tons per annum. Dates will be purchased from local farmers at incentive prices. The proceeds will be donated by the government in favor of the world food program for poor countries.

Arrangements to reopen the major drainage canal of the fourth network in Qatif also came under discussion during the meeting. The board reviewed a report on the agricultural development project of Ihsaj and decided to support this vital scheme.

Welfare society formed in Taif

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — Taif's Welfare Society held its first constituent meeting here Saturday night during which it elected its chairman, Muhammad Osman Al-Muallem, who is chairman of the Taif chamber of commerce and industry. The meeting was held under Saleh Al-Salem, emir of Taif.

Muallem highlighted Makkah Governor Prince Majed's efforts in establishing the society and the support of the emir of Taif. Meanwhile, Salem said the society received preliminary approval from Prince Majed who pledged his support. Salem appealed to the public for raising contributions to help the society begin its charitable activities.

The society received the first list of donations Sunday with a total of SR420,000.

In other news, more than SR7 million has been disbursed by Madinah Welfare Society on charitable activities during the 1981-82 fiscal year, officials announced Sunday. The society steps up its monthly financial assistance during Ramadan as it helps 1,100 needy families and disburses SR1 million to the poor. Abdul Aziz Ahmad Sabb, the society's secretary general, said.

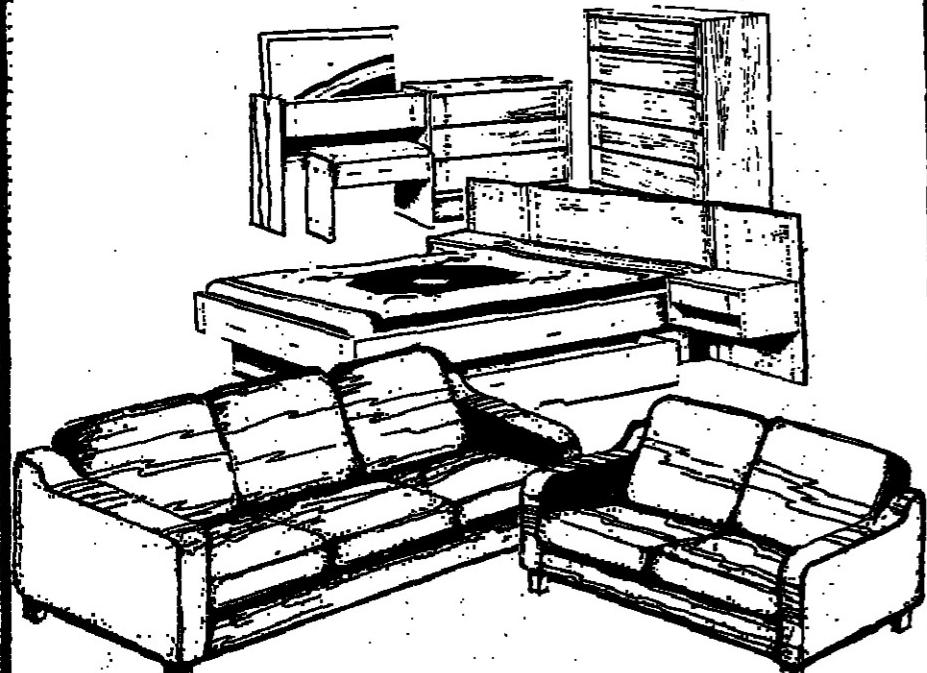
IMPORTANT NOTICE TO MERCHANTS ELIMINATE COSTLY IMPORT DELAYS!

By making sure that you include both your telephone, P.O. Box No. and telex numbers on all your relevant documentation. It means faster delivery to you.

saudia  السويديه

الخطوط الجوية العربية السعودية

KATTAN "the experienced furnishing people"



We are
Contract Furnishers,
and We Retail
"Try Us"

KATTAN FURNITURE
TEL. RIYADH 478-4241 / 478-5378

TELEX: 200488 SIX FOR SJ

Sony Betamax T7



MODERN ELECTRONICS ESTABLISHMENT

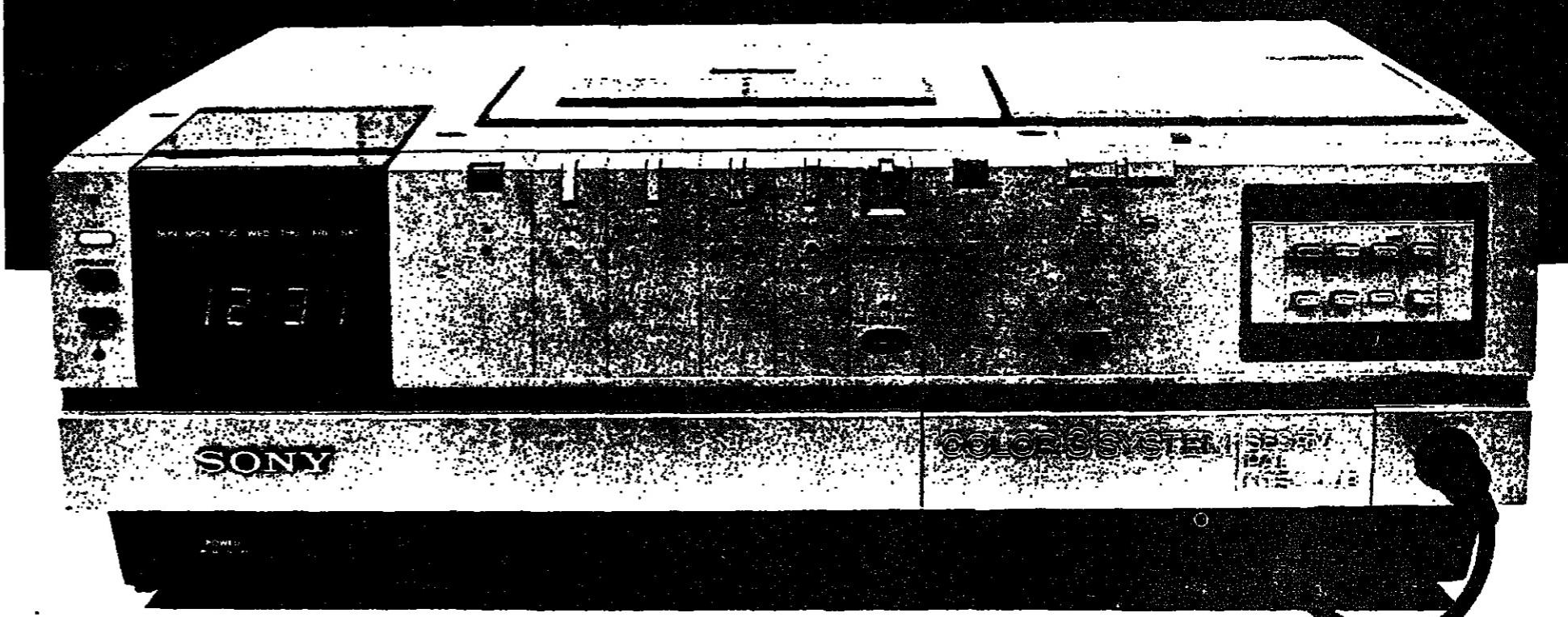
الذئبة للاكترونيات الحديثة

JEDDAH: Tel: 6436026 - 6427798
RIYADH: Tel: 4769688 - 77
AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8644678



SONY
THE ONE AND ONLY

The Incredible SONY BETAMAX T7



Colour 3 system versatility for worldwide viewing

- PAL-SECAM-NTSC playback
- PAL-SECAM recording
- Picture search
- Full function remote control
- 7-day automatic timer
- Automatic voltage regulator
- 110~220/240

Beta
B

Pakistani protesters burn American flag

KARACHI, July 4 (Agencies) — The U.S. flag was burned during a demonstration by several people protesting against Israeli invasion of Lebanon, eyewitnesses reported.

The demonstration was held in the grounds of the Karachi Press Club and was organized by the Pakistan Newspaper Editors' Confederation (PNEC). The PNEC represents journalists, printers and other newspaper industry workers. PNEC Chairman Mian Ishaq Barna told a cheering crowd that Islamic Pakistan should send an army to help Palestinian commandos foil the Israeli aims.

Bissam Abdur Rahman, the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) representative in Karachi, said the United States fully supported Israel in its actions in Lebanon. At a formal meeting held before the flag-burning demonstration, the PNEC decided to donate one day's salary to help the PLO.

The meeting also called on the Pakistani government to allow Palestinian commandos to set up camps here. Israel has reported capturing some Palestinians fighting alongside the commandos in Lebanon.

The foreign ministry announced in Islamabad Saturday that Pakistan supported a proposal by PLO chairman Yasser Arafat for an urgent meeting of Islamic foreign ministers to prepare for an Islamic summit conference that would discuss the Israeli invasion. It said Foreign Minister Sabahuddin Yaqub Khan had conveyed to Habib Chatti,

In diplomatic bid on Lebanon

Ghali to visit African states

CAIRO, July 4 (Agencies) — Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali departs Monday on a tour of seven African countries carrying a message to heads of government from President Hosni Mubarak.

Egypt's state-controlled media gave no details on the contents of the message carried by Ghali. But there was speculation it was related to Egypt's diplomatic efforts on behalf of the crisis in Lebanon.

Ghali conferred last week in Paris with French leaders, and afterward the two governments announced plans for a joint Middle East peace formula aimed at securing a withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon. Press reports said Ghali would fly first to Khartoum to discuss the Lebanese situation with Sudanese Foreign Minister Muhammad Merghani. Ghali will also visit Burundi, Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and Uganda.

Meanwhile, Mubarak was given a message from U.S. President Ronald Reagan during a meeting here Saturday with U.S. Ambassador to Egypt Alfred Atherton. The Middle East News Agency MENA reported, MENA, the official Egyptian agency, gave no immediate details on the contents of the message. It said only that Ossama El-Baz, Egypt-

Syrian barricades halt Israelis

BHAMDOUN, Lebanon, July 4 (R) — A giant earth barricade across the Beirut-Damascus Highway marks the frontier of the Israeli advance in the pine-covered mountains east of Beirut.

Down the road and in the higher ground to the north, the Syrians have dug in after being pushed back from around Beirut in heavy fighting involving Israeli tanks and air strikes.

Although the Israeli invasion of Lebanon was aimed primarily against Palestinian positions, Israel claims to have dealt a severe blow to Syria's military machine. According to the Israeli Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan, the Israeli Army and air force have knocked out some 500 Syrian tanks and downed around 90 MIG jet fighters since the invasion was launched June 6.

The Syrian network of ground-to-air missiles in the Bekaa Valley of eastern Lebanon was also destroyed, giving Israeli warplanes almost complete freedom in Lebanese skies.

With the road from the Bekaa to Beirut cut, the Syrians had lost their strategic control of Lebanon. In an interview with the Israeli newspaper *Maariv*, Gen. Eitan said Israel's invasion of Lebanon had caught the Syrians unprepared. "I think the Syrians were sur-

South Yemen-Oman parley begins

KUWAIT, July 4 (R) — South Yemen and Oman have begun reconciliation talks in Kuwait, their first formal public meeting since Aden became independent 15 years ago.

Kuwaiti Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Abdul-Aziz Hussein told both delegations he hoped Kuwait's mediation effort would end the long-standing feud between the two Gulf countries, official sources said.

The talks, scheduled for June 5, had been postponed in a dispute over the rank of

Jewish leaders call for talks with Palestinians

PARIS, July 4 (AP) — Three internationally known Jews—an American, a French and an Israeli—have issued a joint declaration calling for an end to the fighting in Lebanon and direct Israeli-Palestinian talks on mutual recognition.

The declaration, published in the daily newspaper *Le Monde*, was signed by former French Prime Minister Pierre Mendes France, former World Jewish Conference President Nahum Goldmann of Israel and former U.S. Commerce Secretary Philip Klutznick, who served in the government of former U.S. President Jimmy Carter.

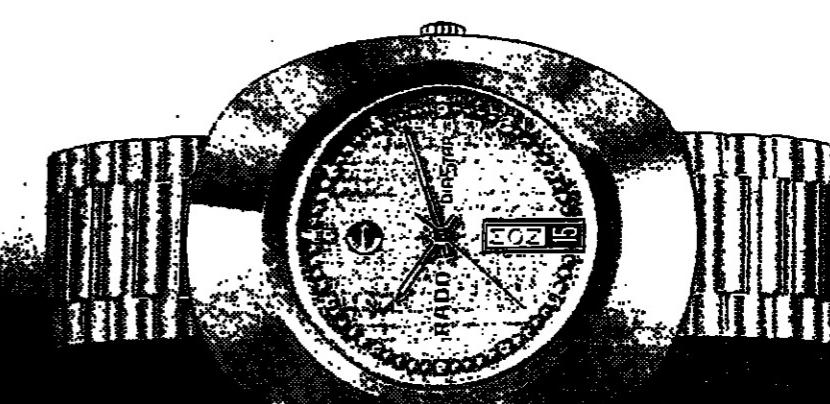
"The war in Lebanon must end," said the declaration. "Israel must lift the siege against Beirut to facilitate negotiations with the PLO, which will lead to a settlement. The search for reciprocal recognition must be carried out without pause. Negotiations must be opened with a view toward realizing the coexistence of the Israeli and Palestinian people on the basis of self-determination."

Dr. Issam Sartawi, a leading advisor to the PLO, said the declaration was "without precedent" and "a major contribution to the search for a just and honorable Middle East peace." The declaration continued: "We must put an end to the sterile debate in which the Arab world contests the existence of Israel and the Jews contest the right of the Palestinians to independence."

The real question is not to determine if the Palestinians have the right but how to realize that right while guaranteeing the security of Israel and the stability of the region. Concepts such as "autonomy" are insufficient because they have been used as much to cloud as to clarify."

The three men issued the declaration because the time has come for reciprocal recognition of Israel and the Palestinian people."

Scratchproof.



RADO

**NISSAN
DATSUN**

HOLY RAMADAN COMPETITION.

100000 SR

GIFTS

16 VALUABLE GIFTS OF 10,000 RIYALS EACH PRESENTED TO THE PARTICIPANTS OF NISSAN DATSUN HOLY RAMADAN COMPETITION.

8 GIFTS FOR BUYERS AND ANOTHER 8 GIFTS FOR READERS DURING THE MONTH OF RAMADAN.

Every Buyer of any of Nissan/Datsun Cars will receive a coupon entitling him to participate in this draw. Readers can participate by filling the coupon shown below and send it to any of the dealers addresses shown below to reach before the 31st of July 1982.

Gifts are presented by:

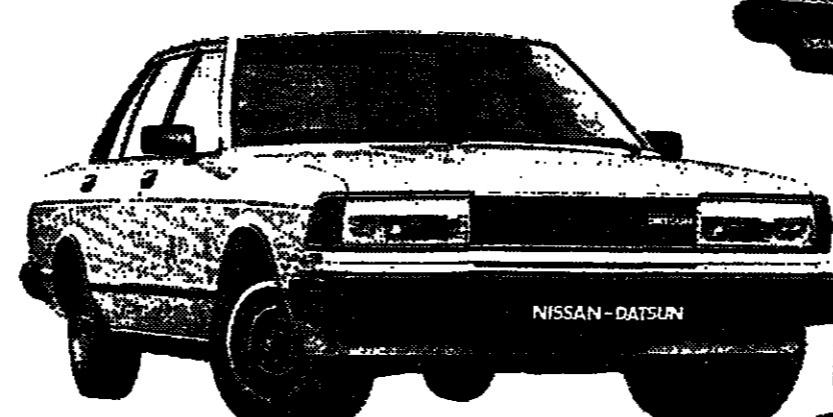
Siraj H. Zahran & Co. - Jeddah
Al Hamra Trading & Import Co. - Riyadh
Al Jabr Trading Co. - Damman
Siraj H. Zahran & Co. - Abha

6 Gifts: 3 for Buyers 3 for Readers
4 Gifts: 2 for Buyers 2 for Readers
4 Gifts: 2 for Buyers 2 for Readers
2 Gifts: 1 for Buyers 1 for Readers

Winners by purchase will receive back their prizes in cash.

Winners from participants will receive a transferable coupon for the amount to be deducted from a future NISSAN/DATSUN car purchase within the period of 6 months after publishing the results.

I.E. August 16 - 1982



**With NISSAN/DATSUN
You are always a winner.**



SIRAJ H. ZAHRAH & CO.

Jeddah Tel. 6650745/6600808/6600816 P.O. Box 701
Southern Centre-Abha, Tel. 7701 P.O. Box 423

Alhamra Trading & Import Co.
Riyadh Tel. 4767515-4760556-4762575 P.O. Box 2745

AL-JABR TRADING CO.
Damman: 833407 - Khobar: 8953983 - Isla: 5821938
P.O. Box 600

PARTICIPATION ENTRY COUPON

NISSAN DATSUN HOLY RAMADAN COMPETITION

FILL THIS COUPON WITH THE RIGHT ANSWERS AND SEND BY MAIL TO ANY OF THE DEALERS ADDRESSES MENTIONED IN THIS ADVERTISEMENT TO REACH BEFORE 10 of JULY 1982.

1. Give five of NISSAN/DATSUN Models.

2. Which of NISSAN/DATSUN Model you do prefer?

Why

3. What is the relation between NISSAN/DATSUN.

Name:

Address:

Age:

Just now!

SALESMEN CONSTRUCTION AND AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENTS

A well established Saudi company wishes to appoint experienced Salesmen to a number of locations in the Kingdom. Applicants, age between 28-40 must be fluent in both English and Arabic with a minimum of 3 years successful experience in selling either:

CRANES, EXCAVATORS, SHOVELS, TOWER CRANES OR TRACTORS & HARVESTING EQUIPMENTS

An engineering qualification is an advantage. Non-Saudis must have a transferable Iqama. An attractive bachelor status benefits package is offered. Applicants should apply in writing in English language to:

REF: C/E (Construction) or REF: A/G (Agricultural) Equipment, Personnel Department, P.O. Box: 2223, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Arab news

MONDAY, JULY 5, 1982

PAGE 5

TO THE PEOPLE OF SAUDI ARABIA

WE ABHOR THE POSITION BEING TAKEN BY OUR OWN GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE SAVAGE INVASION OF LEBANON BY ISRAEL.

WE ARE DEEPLY SADDENED AND DISTRESSED BY THE KILLING, SUFFERING AND DESTRUCTION THAT HAS OCCURRED, AND APPALLED BY RECENT ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ON BEHALF OF MORE THAN 150 AMERICAN FIRMS BASED IN RIYADH, WE HAVE STRONGLY EXPRESSED OUR OPPOSITION AND ANGER CONCERNING THE TRAGIC LEBANESE SITUATION TO PRESIDENT REAGAN, SECRETARIES OF STATE HAIG AND SHULTZ, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WEINBERGER, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE BALDRIDGE AND THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN BOTH THE U.S. SENATE AND U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

WE PLEDGE TO CONTINUE TO EXERT ALL POSSIBLE PRESSURE ON THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS UNTIL THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ADOPTS WHATEVER POSITION IS NECESSARY TO FORCE ISRAEL TO END THIS SLAUGHTER OF ARAB PEOPLES AND THIS FURTHER OCCUPATION OF ARAB LAND.

**THE STEERING COMMITTEE
AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN'S GROUP OF
RIYADH**

Read this week in



Foreign workers in the Kingdom will find it easier to bring their families under new regulations issued by the Interior Ministry. The move comes as the number of visas granted to expatriates is on the rise, offsetting earlier departures. Page 5

The shiny twin towers of the King Faisal Foundation's new Alkhairia complex in Riyadh will soon receive their first tenants. A cultural and commercial asset to the capital, the project is also a solid investment for the foundation. Page 11

Building Materials Trading Corp., one of the Kingdom's largest building materials suppliers, will branch out on its own now with the departure of its former American partner, bankrupt Wickes Corp. Page 16

SAUDI BUSINESS

Read Saudi Business in its new format and cover

and you'll feel that you are reading a prestigious magazine published in London, Paris or New York.
Don't forget you have an appointment with Saudi Business every Saturday.

AVAILABLE IN ALL BOOKSTORES, KIOSKS AND NEWSPAPER STANDS.



**MINISTRY OF POSTS,
TELEGRAPHS & TELEPHONES**

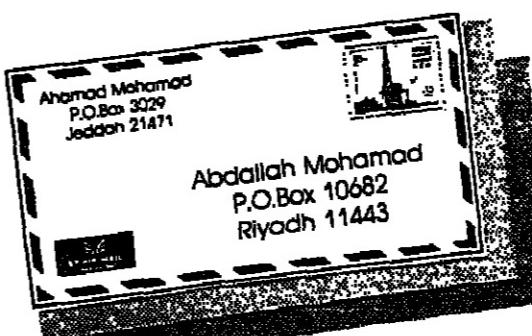
THE POSTAL CODE DIRECTORY FOR P.O.BOXES RIYADH REGION

**A POSTAL CODE IS ALLOTTED TO EVERY
500 P.O.BOXES**

Please identify your own P.O.Box number, and find your
Postal Code in the adjacent column.

P.O.Box Numbers		Postal Code	P.O.Box Numbers		Postal Code	P.O.Box Numbers		Postal Code
From	To		From	To		From	To	
67501	68000	11517	72001	72500	11518	76501	77000	11519
68001	68500	11527	72501	73000	11528	77001	77500	11529
68501	69000	11537	73001	73500	11538	77501	78000	11539
69001	69500	11547	73501	74000	11548	78001	78500	11549
69501	70000	11557	74001	74500	11558	78501	79000	11559
70001	70500	11567	74501	75000	11568	79001	79500	11569
70501	71000	11577	75001	75500	11578	79501	80000	11579
71001	71500	11587	75501	76000	11588	80001	80500	11589
71501	72000	11597	76001	76500	11598	80501	81000	11599

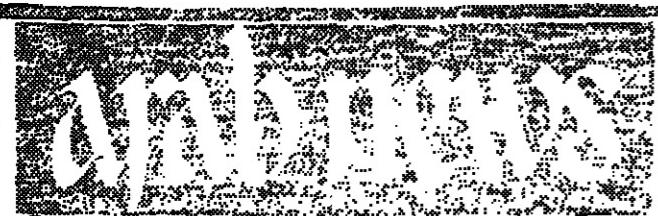
(--CONT'D.)



THE POSTAL CODE SHOULD BE ADDED
TO EVERY ADDRESS TO FACILITATE
SORTING & SPEEDY MAIL DELIVERY

With the Compliments of Directorate General of Posts

17



THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publisher HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

Deputy ABDULLAH AL-JIFRI
Editor in Chief MUHAMMAD M. AL-SHIBANI

Managing Editor FAROUK M. LUQMAN
General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HEADQUARTERS: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 6534233-6534243-6534252-6534251
CABLE: MARADNEWS 401570 SJ JEDDAH

Riyadh Bureau: Al Batha Street, Al Rajhi Building No. 2, 4th Floor,
APT 210, P.O. Box 478 TEL: 403572-403580
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201680 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-HOBAR TEL: 884575-8845791

GULF REGIONAL BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING
TEL: 222228; TELEF: 9496 ARNEWS; B.C. CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20534

CAIRO BUREAU: EGYPT, 31 JACIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MIDATIN
ALMOHANDASEEN ADDONI CAIRO TEL: 315121-650131

Khartoum Bureau: SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET
TEL: 71707-71782 P.O. BOX 1744

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 256611

SANA'A OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI'S. AL TAYSEE BLDG
P.O. BOX 1288 TEL: 207634-207639; TELEF: 2342 LAHOM YE

LONDON BUREAU: 87 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC4A 30 J.
TEL: 353-4413-516 TELE: 889272 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: 713-961-0245 TELE: 440568 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7153; TELE: 440568 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR70 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Produced and Printed at Al-Media Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah.

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES
TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box: 1495.
Tel: 6534233 (20 lines) TEL: 401205 THAMA SJ. Cable: THAMCO, Jeddah.

RAJAH: Sixteen Road, Real Estate Co. Bldg., P.O. Box 4891.
Tel: 4771000 (10 lines), TEL: 200510 SJ. Cable: THAMCO, Rajah.

EL-QASIM: Buraidat, Madina Road, Methleigh Bldg., Apartment No. 609.
Tel: 06532200.

MARYAM: Umm Aljed, Makkah-Jeddah Road, P.O. Box: 1324.

TAIF: Al-Maktaba, Taif, Airport Road, P.O. Box: 1245. Tel: 7366600

DAMMAM: Al-Dakhira Road, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughshan Bldg., 7th floor.
P.O. Box 2856. Tel: 8253777-8252000

Cable: THAMCO, Dammam.

OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH: Jeddah Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdadeyeh,
Tel: 6436888, 6436952, 6436855.

ABHA: Al-Nasr, Dammam, P.O. Box: 832.

DOHA: Al-Khalid, P.O. Box: 21493.

LONDON: International Press Centre, 218 Shoe Lane, EC4A 3JB.
TEL: 01383699; 013836825, 013836126, 013832140; TELE: 38522 THAMA G.
Cable: THAMCO, London.



MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB

Afghan fighters more determined to resist Soviet occupation

By Granville Watts

NEW DELHI —
The 100,000 Soviet troops in Afghanistan have been stepping up their fight against Muslim freedom fighters, according to diplomatic sources here.

In Geneva last week U.N. special envoy Diego Cordovez said Pakistan and Afghanistan had made important political concessions during week-long U.N.-sponsored talks aimed at bringing peace to Afghanistan. But diplomats here said that while the Soviet Union might welcome some sort of political settlement in Afghanistan, its forces there seemed increasingly on the offensive.

Moscow was reported to have recently deployed an entire division, including Soviet helicopter-borne troops for the first time in Afghanistan, against a freedom fighters' stronghold in the rugged Panjshir Valley north of Kabul.

Soviet and Afghan forces have been fighting the freedom fighters since the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in December 1979. There are some 3.7 million Afghan refugees in Pakistan.

The Soviet forces were also taking sterner measures against villagers who provide food and shelter for the fighters, the sources said.

Despite their determination and increased arms supplies, however, diplomatic sources here feel

"One hears reports where the Russians will go into a village and take hostages and just shoot them," one diplomatic expert on Afghanistan affairs said. "They are stepping up this aim of reprisal," he said.

But he added that the tough rebel tribesmen, noted from ancient times for their ferocity in battle and skill with firearms, seemed as motivated as ever in their long and costly fight against the Russian and Afghan government forces. As well as getting rid of the Soviet forces, the freedom fighters were dedicated to replace the Soviet-backed government of President Babrak Karmal who came to power after the 1979 Soviet incursion, the expert said.

He said one resistance spokesman had told him why the fighters were able to keep going against superior firepower. "Most of our people are fighting for a cause in which they genuinely believe," he quoted the spokesman as saying. "We are getting arms and ammunition, though not as much as we would like. But we have an inexhaustible supply of manpower, because every Afghan is potential fighter for our movement."

The Soviet Union is now the main source of aid for Afghanistan and its share of Kabul's total imports last year was officially put at 57 percent.

there is no way the freedom fighters can rout the Russians. "It is inconceivable that a superpower could allow itself to be defeated by a rebel army," they said. "As far as the rebels are concerned they are prepared to keep going. The Russians would like to put a stop to it," the sources said.

There had been no recent significant increase in Soviet forces in Afghanistan which now total 100,000, they said. But Moscow had an almost unlimited capability to escalate the war in Afghanistan if it wanted to, although the sources wondered whether Moscow was prepared to face the political consequences of international opinion.

While the fight went on to impress the rebels, the "Sovietization" of Afghanistan as an East-bloc-type country continued, the sources said. The latest move was the opening of the first rail and road bridge linking Afghanistan and the Soviet Union across the frontier River Amu last month.

This brought the railway to Afghanistan for the first time and was expected to speed up movement on the main supply route between the two countries.

The Soviet Union is now the main source of aid for Afghanistan and its share of Kabul's total imports last year was officially put at 57 percent.

Soviet sales to Afghanistan this year will include petroleum products, consumer goods, machinery and cars, while the Soviet Union is expected to import more than 2.5 billion cubic meters of natural gas from Afghanistan.

Diplomats here said Soviet efforts to improve supply routes and the improvement of military airfields were further proof that the Soviet Union was preparing for a long stay in Afghanistan. (R)

Letter to the editor

Time for Arab unity

Sir,

The time has come for all the Arabs to unify their ranks and fight against the Zionists who are backed up by the most sophisticated American weapons.

It is very painful to note that America has failed to learn any lessons from its past mistakes and defeats. By supplying Israel with sophisticated arms, America mistakenly believes this will further its own ends and serve its interests in the Middle East.

Thanks to U.S. arms, the so-called "American civilization and American human rights" were best exposed in the massive destruction and high civilian casualties caused by Israel's barbaric invasion of Lebanon.

World public opinion is against war and people are now aware of the slaughter of innocent Palestinian civilians. The barbaric Americans will only find live coals in the ashes. They cannot suppress the spirit of Palestinian struggle for their homeland and strangle the voice of TRUTH.

Sincerely,
Ahmed M.F. Abujadayed
P.O.Box: 8253
Jeddah

TODAY IN HISTORY

Today is Monday, July 5th, the 186th day of 1982. There are 179 days left in the year.
Highlights in history on this date:

1596 — Expedition under Lord Howard of Effingham and Earl of Essex sacks Cadiz and ravages Spanish coast.

1796 — British force captures island of Elba.

1811 — Venezuela becomes first South American country to declare its independence from Spain.

1812 — Britain makes peace with Russia and Sweden.

1830 — French launch invasion of Algeria and take Algiers.

1940 — Vichy government in France breaks off relations with Britain in World War II.

1959 — President Sukarno dissolves Indonesia's Constituent Assembly.

1960 — Congolese National Army mutinies.

1963 — High-level Chinese and Soviet officials meet in Moscow to discuss differences over Communist ideology.

1969 — Tom Mboya, Kenya's economic planning commissioner and likely successor to President Jomo Kenyatta, is assassinated in Nairobi.

1973 — Government of small African country of Rwanda is overthrown in military coup.

1974 — Relations between the United States and Turkey become strained because of Turkey's decision to resume growing opium poppies.

1978 — In Lebanon, truce collapses amid urgent negotiations to end fighting between Syrian peacekeeping soldiers and Lebanese Christians.

1980 — Emergency airlift of arms to Thailand begins with arrival of two U.S. Air Force transport planes carrying 12 howitzers and 350 assault rifles.

1981 — Bloody rioting breaks out in Liverpool, England, and almost 100 policemen are hurt, following clashes in immigrant communities in other British cities.

Thought for today:
In peace, sons bury their fathers; in war, fathers bury their sons — Herodotus, Greek historian (fifth century B.C.).

PHALANGISTS' AMBITIONS

The right-wing Phalangist Party has never in its history been Lebanon's ruling party. Also, the Lebanese people, taken as a whole, have never been dominated to a significant extent by Phalangist ideology. In fact, when the political life of the country was in full swing, the Phalangists never got more than three or four seats in parliament out of the available 99.

The disastrous last seven years in Lebanon's history saw the Phalangists at the beginning as one party among several in the rightist "Lebanese Front," which was one side of the great Lebanese divide. But then it grew and started eating up the others one by one, thanks to generous doses of American aid. The Phalangists (Gemayel and sons) initiated the operations of "the 7th of July" when the Liberal Party and its forces (otherwise known as Chamoun and sons) were decimated (800 of them were massacred). Before that similar methods were employed to account for other Maronite groupings. It was these practices which ensured Phalangist supremacy over the rest of the "Lebanese Front." The Maronite of Lebanon were thus made to join the Phalangist banner and those who did not like it were killed, thrown out, or had to keep silent.

The problem now is that the Phalangists — are trying to extend their sway further, as they move toward the areas occupied by the invading Israelis in the Lebanese South and the South Metn mountains. They do so carrying lists of their political enemies to hand them over to the Israelis or to take them to the hideous chamber of the Phalangists kept in East Beirut.

The important point here is the following: If the Palestinian issue in Lebanon is now being negotiated over most urgently, the Lebanese question is left unraised. And it is in this vacuum that the Phalangists are moving to declare themselves masters of the whole of Lebanon, or what is left of it after Haig and Sharon's cannibals have passed through it.

And this is a matter which the Arab world and the international community have to pay a most careful attention to at this very moment. The Arab world could very well do without a fifth column in its midst.

Saudi Arabian press review

Sunday's newspapers called on the Arab League Ministerial Committee to devise urgent measures to resolve the Lebanese crisis and accused the U.S. of collusion with Israel in its invasion of Lebanon.

Al-Jazirah underlined the importance of a quick and collective Arab action to "confront the Israeli aggression against the Palestinian and Lebanese peoples because Israel could benefit from a delay in resolving the crisis."

It stressed the significance of the time factor in finding a durable and a just solution for the crisis because any sudden development in the region could change the whole atmosphere and impede the current efforts of the committee.

Al-Riyad accused the U.S. of collusion with Israel and regretted the U.S. veto of a French resolution in the U.N. Security Council which called for Israeli and Palestinian withdrawal from Beirut.

The paper also deplored reports which said that former U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig had supported the Israeli aggression as "a reward for the Zionist support for him in the upcoming presidential elections."

It warned the Western countries that their interests would be "greatly affected if they remain silent over the happenings in Lebanon." The paper called on

Chile launches new crackdown

By Mary Helen Spooner

SANTIAGO —

Chile's military police and civilian detective squads have arrested nearly 3,000 people in a two-day anti-crime crackdown. The arrested were taken to Santiago's central prison and their cases turned over to the courts, a police spokesman said.

Investigations, the civilian detective force, said its agents had arrested 400 people for "delinquent activities," while the military police, the Carabineros had arrested over 800 on charges of public drunkenness, over 200 for driving without proper documents, 180 street vendors found without their necessary permits and hundreds of others on charges ranging from reckless driving to "moral offenses" and drug use or trafficking. Only three arrests were made for illegal weapon possession.

The crackdown comes at a time of increasing crime in Santiago and a reshuffling of high-ranking police officials in wake of scandals involving the security forces. Earlier this year five Carabinero generals left their posts after revelations that colleagues had been implicated in a series of mass

murders in the coastal resort town of Diaz del Mar. Another scandal involved two former members of Chile's secret police, the Central Nacional de Informaciones, who were found guilty of murdering two state bank employees last year. The ex-CNI agents received a death sentence, which President Gen. Augusto Pinochet had said will be carried out.

In case of the condemned men, Gabriel Hernandez, the former CNI head in the northern mining town of Calama, has pleaded for clemency on the grounds that he and his colleagues were carrying out orders from their superiors. According to Hernandez, the double killing and accompanying bank robbery were ordered by the CNI chief in the northern border city of Arica, Maj. Juan Delmas, who was found dead in his car shortly after the scandal broke. The authorities claimed he had committed suicide.

Meanwhile, the Chilean Human Rights Commission has charged that the number of political arrests in the country is increasing, with 1,091 people detained during the first five months of this year. The 1981 figure was put at 909 arrests. (ONS)

Job, nice

MONDAY, JULY 5, 1982

arab news Features

PAGE 7

USS Liberty siege and coverup recalled

When Israelis attacked their best friends...

(On June 8, 1967, Americans aboard the *USS Liberty* were attacked by Israeli warplanes. The Israelis killed 34 Americans and wounded 171 others. Fifteen years later, in Washington, D.C., *Liberty* survivors, in their first reunion since the Israeli assault, heard a former admiral, who served as top commander for all forces, admit what the survivors have known all along: because of its special relationship with Israel, the United States will not criticize Israel — even when the Israelis killed American officers and servicemen. Now retired, Adm. Thomas H. Moore said he felt free to speak out. Addressing the survivors, he said, "I have never been willing to accept the Israeli explanation it was a mistake. The *USS Liberty* was flying a 5 foot flag. They (the Israelis) know how to identify ships. They are the most professional fighters in the world — they are fighting all the time." The admiral, who was chief of naval operations in 1967, and later chairman of the joint chiefs of staff, said the Israelis had a "motive" for attacking the American ship, and he predicted that in time "the facts" about the attack and its coverup would be made public knowledge. Cmdr. James M. Ennes, Jr., author of *Assault on the Liberty: The True Story of the Israeli Attack on an American Intelligence Ship* (Random House) has done much to make these facts known. Cmdr. Ennes was interviewed in Washington, D.C., during the reunion of *USS Liberty* survivors.)

By Grace Halsell

Washington Bureau

Q. First, would you tell me something about you, personally?

A. I was born in Newark, New Jersey, and I now live in the state of Washington. I spent most of my adult life in the Navy. I was an officer for more than 20 years, and I was engaged in sophisticated communication procedures, assigned to cryptologic duties. I am married and have three children.

Q. And you were wounded in the *Liberty* attack?

A. Yes. I suffered multiple shrapnel wounds and was hospitalized for nearly a year. While I was recuperating, I began writing. I wanted to get details on paper while the memory of the attack was still fresh on my mind. As I wrote, I was faced with all the questions that were unanswered about the attack. I took twelve years to complete my book. I conducted dozens of interviews with military officers, government officials and *Liberty* survivors. I was convinced that members of our government and armed forces at the highest level implemented a coverup so that the Israeli attack would be perceived and recorded as an accident — not an intentional act.

Q. What kind of ship was the *USS Liberty*?

A. It was an old, converted merchant ship, armed with only four .50 caliber machine guns. But the Navy had spent much time, effort and expense — about \$30 million — into outfitting it with advanced communication equipment. We were ordered to the Mediterranean. Then prior to the attack, several messages were sent advising us to move far out to sea and to remain at least one hundred miles from the coast. But these messages were lost or misdirected, and we never got them.

We all sensed danger because the Israeli-Arab war had started on June 5. On June 6, we requested an armed escort, but Vice Adm. William I. Martin, commander of the Sixth Fleet, denied the request stating, "*Liberty* is a clearly marked United States ship in international waters, and not a reasonable subject for attack by any nation."

Q. Then two days later you were attacked. What was it like — that morning of June 8, 1967? You feel certain the Israelis knew they were attacking Americans?

A. I was on that bridge all morning up until the attack. I saw the United States flag standing straight out in a wind that I knew was a 12-knot wind, because it was my responsibility to know. To show only our clearest, brightest colors, we had raised a new American flag. This was only a few hours before the attack.

First, the Israelis made six hours of reconnaissance flights. During these reconnaissance flights, I could see the pilots in their cockpits. I knew if I could see them that clearly, they could certainly see our flag. The weather was good. And the United States flag

does not resemble in any way any flag of the nations that Israel considered her enemies. And the *Liberty* is one of a kind. There is not one ship that even closely resembles the super-structure of the *Liberty*.

After extensive reconnaissance and after informing their headquarters by radio that we were an American ship, Israeli forces attacked us. The attack was well planned, well organized and it was no mistake. They first dispatched warplanes that rocketed and machine-gunned the ship and doused it with napalm. Israeli motor torpedo boats torpedoed the ship and then machinegunned life rafts that we had put into the water for survivors. They also sent over large helicopters filled with armed troops. You never know what you will do, faced by death. One of our crewmen recited the Lord's prayer. Another wrote to his wife, ignoring the gunfire. Others were instantly killed at their typewriters and teletype machines. A torpedo explosive blew a 40-foot hole in the ship and killed 25 men. Those who could walk began collecting the dead and treating the wounded. Bodies were strewn on the deck and on blood-soaked mattresses. Somehow the damage control crew kept the *Liberty* afloat.

Q. Why would the Israelis attack their best friends — and kill Americans?

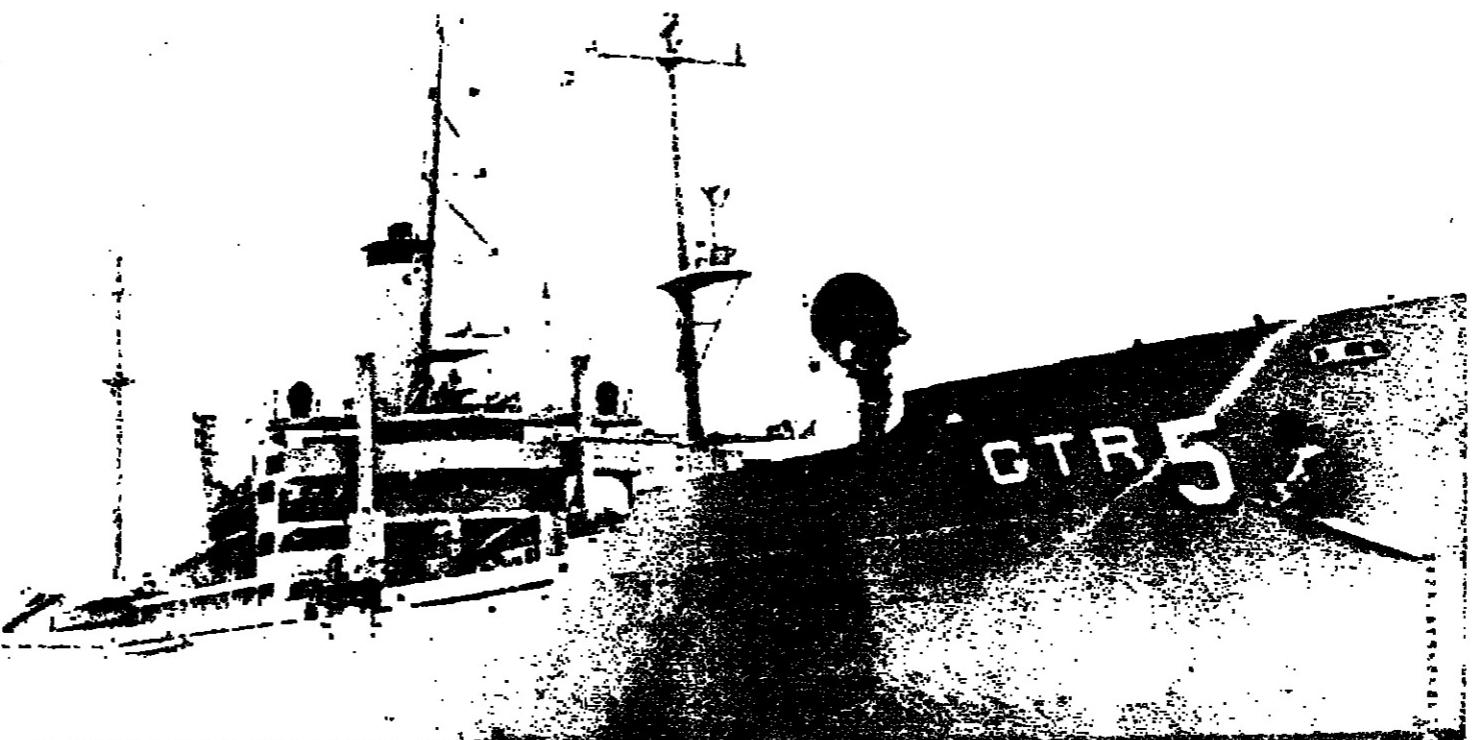
A. We had advanced communication monitoring devices that could easily pick up Israeli messages. President Johnson had warned Israeli officials that the United States would support Israel only for actions taken in self-defense. Yet despite Johnson's warnings, Israel planned to attack Syria on June 8. By knocking out the *Liberty* and its monitoring devices, the Israelis would make sure the United States did not know what they were up to. Then Israelis could claim their attack on the *Liberty* was an "innocent" mistake.

Q. When you were being attacked, could you not send messages for help?

A. The Israeli air and torpedo strikes destroyed most of our transmitting equipment, but our radio men managed to patch parts together and to relay messages for help. We got word to the Sixth Fleet that we were under siege. And we got a reply: "Help is on the way." Later, we learned jet aircraft were dispatched but later recalled. We waited for help. But we had no way of knowing that our jet fighters returned to the flight decks of the Sixth Fleet's aircraft carrier force. And there they stayed.

Q. Do you believe that President Johnson and other officials knew of this attack and did nothing to prevent it?

A. They could have thought that the messages stating that the *Liberty* was under attack was a hoax. Let us say they did not have the facts for certain, until the attack was over. Then they chose deliberately to ignore these facts — to pretend it was all a small error on the part of a friend. Almost immediately — on June 8, the same day as the attack — the



ISRAELI TARGET: The *USS Liberty* was attacked June 8, 1967, by Israeli jets and torpedo boats as it cruised in international waters off the Sinai peninsula. Thirty-four men were killed and another 171 wounded in the assault.

Pentagon came out with a statement that this was a "reasonable error of war." This was sent over for President Johnson's OK, and he reacted, "There's nothing 'reasonable' about an attack on an American ship." So the Pentagon changed their announcement to say, "The attack was by mistaken identity, that Israel had apologized, that the U.S. had accepted the apology." The idea was to forget it all. They seemed not to care about the dead and their families.

A Navy court of inquiry chose to ignore deck logs, quartermaster's logs and weather logs as well as testimony of the officer of the deck, and all the crewmen. All this evidence showed there was sufficient wind to display the flag clearly. Rather, as part of the coverup, the court of inquiry concluded that the ship's flag was not discernible due to a calm sea and the ship's slow speed. We are now demanding that this be re-examined.

For years after the attack, naval officers and Department of Defense officials and even the FBI warned the *Liberty* crew: Do not talk to anyone. Especially do not talk to any newspaper, radio or TV reporter. And the media did not care to investigate. They followed the official line and ignored the catastrophe. The coverup seems about as strange and frightening as the Israeli attack. You come through this ordeal. And you know that they were firing at you for a long time. And the U.S. and Israeli governments publish a report that says it was a five-minute attack, and you know better. You are literally driven to verify that your own recollections are correct, if nothing else to satisfy yourself. So when I read that official report I had to think, are my recollections really that far off? And so I began to talk to others, and I finally got many of the documents, and now I can say, No, the way I remember it is the way it happened.

O. In your book, you point out that most of the crew probably was typically American in that they were pro-Israel and anti-Arab, that they would feel that Israel represented cleanliness and success and technology. Would you have fallen in that category? What were your feelings along those lines? A. Yes. I was in that category. I had bought *The New York Times* line that the Arabs are all

wild-eyed crazies, who are all lined up at the borders screaming and waving their fists at the poor, helpless Israelis. This is the impression Americans get from reading most of the media. I took that in, as well as anybody else. Unfortunately, that is a typical American reaction, because this is mostly what we get from the papers.

Q. So you would say most of the crew was pro-Israeli in their feeling. Were there Jews among the crew?

A. Yes, two. One Lt. George Golden, the engineering officer, survived. The other was Robert Eisenberg. He called the Israeli Jews "My people" and he had been keeping charts of the 1967 Israeli war and cheering. He had displays on his desk, showing progress of the Israelis, and when the Israelis made a major victory against Jordan, he ran through the ship shouting, "My people have arisen, my people have arisen." Later one of the survivors said, "One day it's my people have arisen and the next day it's my people have killed him."

Q. After spending 12 years documenting and writing your book, is it being widely distributed?

A. No. Every way this book can be blocked, it has been blocked. There are Zionists all along the distribution route. They can keep a book from being sent to a bookstore. They can take them off of shelves. If a person orders my book from Random House, eight or nine times out of ten the order will not be filled. It's enough to make you cry.

Q. Under these circumstances, how did you get your book published?

A. I knew a writer friend, who gave me the name of an editor at Random House, and I mailed the manuscript on Thursday and on Tuesday I had a phone call saying we want to publish the book. This is not the way it ordinarily happens. So this was encouraging. The publisher sent out copies of the book to 700 newspapers. And about three of them wrote reviews. Then I realized: I don't know how to pinpoint this, but if anyone criticizes Israel, it's zero. No one listens.

For example, I learned that in Seattle, Washington, the *Post Intelligencer* would not give the book a review because the executive editor had gone on an all-expense paid trip to

Israel. And because of his free trip to Israel, he was not going to allow my book to be reviewed.

Q. Tell me a bit about the reunion of survivors. How did it come about?

A. It was the idea of Stanley White, who was the senior enlisted man on the ship. After the attack, Stan and I happened to be stationed together in Bremerhaven, Germany, and we kept in touch after that. One day Stan called me and said, "Wouldn't it be a great idea to have a reunion?" This was about 15 months ago. And I said, "sure, if we could get in touch with the crew, I was corresponding with about half of the officers, and Stan knew some of the enlisted men, so we started writing them, and asking, Who else do you know? We kept working. Stan put some notices in some of the military magazines and eventually we came up with the names and addresses of 144 people. There were 294 on the ship. The Israelis killed 34 and several have died since, so there are about 250 survivors today.

More than 70 came to the reunion. We gathered at Arlington cemetery — and most of the men were seeing each other for the first time since they, somehow, by the destiny of fate, and the grace of God, had survived. While others around them were killed. And we gathered in that cemetery to lay wreaths on the graves of those who were killed. It was a sentimental, heart-breaking moment. Several of the men cried. We all feel that the nation, because of its ties with Israel, has forgotten to honor these dead.

Somewhere we all feel the nation wants to forget us, to keep us out of sight. As an example, our ship's captain, William L. McGonagle, was awarded a Congressional Medal of Honor — in the Navy Yard, not the White House. As Adm. Moore put it, that was such a deliberate slight, "it might as well have been presented under the 14th street bridge." The presentation was made by the secretary of the navy, not the president. And the State Department checked with the Israeli ambassador to see if his government had any objections to the presentation.

Q. The Israelis sent word they were sorry about the "mistake." Did the Israelis agree to pay the United States for its loss?

A. The Israelis paid \$7 million compensation for the dead and the wounded, but they said, "We're not going to pay anything for the ship." Eventually, after former Sen. Adlai Stevenson said he would reopen the inquiry into the attack on the *USS Liberty*, the Israelis worked out a deal with former Vice President Mondale that they would pay the United States \$6 million. Then the State Department called a press conference and told reporters: "The book is now officially closed on the *USS Liberty* incident."

We do not think that the book is closed. It is only beginning to open.

Famine victims get slimming food

By John Madeley

Boy clings to father in custody row

By David Briscoe

MANILA (AP) — Edward Watson says he doesn't like his name, his country or his Canadian mother — especially not his mother. Born in British Columbia 14 years ago, the brown-haired youth, Eddie Gomez, wants to stay in the Philippines with his Filipino father.

Eddie, his three younger sisters and one brother are the objects of an international custody battle that has involved the Canadian Embassy in Manila and will likely end up in the Philippine supreme court.

The battle is between a mother, whose children were taken without warning on Mother's Day in Canada eight years ago, and a father who took them half way around the world so he could give them what he says is a better life.

Mildred Watson Clark, 35, a camp cook from Clearbrook, has filed a case to get the Philippines to honor a 1973 Canadian court order granting her custody of the children. She also accuses her former husband, Manila businessman Eduardo Gomez, 58, of kidnapping the youngsters after picking them up for a two-hour visit allowed by the British Columbian court.

"I just wish I could have the opportunity of improving their circumstances," said Mrs. Clark in an interview here, adding that the children appear healthy but badly need dental work. She said their life would be better in Canada, which attracts thousands of Filipino immigrants each year.

Gomez, who claims both Canadian and Philippine citizenship, declined a request to be interviewed. His attorney, Marcos Yerraz, said the children have a good life in Manila, "showered with the affection of their father, grandmother and other relations."

The youngest child, Michael, now 9, was six months old when his mother last saw him. The girls are Carmen, 13, Catherine, 11, and Colleen, 10. All of the children speak English with a Philippine accent and fluent Tagalog, the native language of the Philippines. They cling to their father as their mother sits alone across the courtroom.

Mrs. Clark describes her first reunion with the children after eight years as "miserable."

They all turned away as she asked one daughter quietly, "do you remember?" It was the only time in court Mrs. Clark wept. Later, she sat without emotion as, one by one, her children testified they would rather stay with their father. Michael said he didn't know his mother was.

In Mrs. Clark's last attempt to talk with the girls, they refused to open their door at an orphanage where they are being kept until the case is settled.

The Canadian government has sent observers to each court hearing, and embassy personnel have been giving Mrs. Clark board and room. Ingrid Hall, Canadian consul, said the government considers all those involved in the case Canadian citizens and subject to the Canadian court order giving Mrs. Clark custody.

A diplomatic note was put in the court record requesting that any birth certificates listing the children with last names other than Watson be confiscated because they would not be legal. The children all use their father's name.

The oldest boy, Eddie, testified in a closed-door hearing about why the children did not want to return to their mother, but the judge asked a reporter present not to disclose the testimony. Mrs. Clark said afterward she could refute any allegations that she mistreated her children.

As he stepped down from the witness box, the boy reached into his pocket and offered wrapped mints to court clerks, his father's attorney and a reporter. When a clerk whispered that he should give one to his mother, Eddie shrugged his shoulders and looked away.

Famine victims get slimming food

By John Madeley

"Nothing falls off the back of a lorry more easily than a bag of food aid," says author of the report, Tony Jackson.

Western countries use food aid as a means of getting rid of their food surpluses. Last year some \$2,000 million of food aid was sent from North America and Western Europe to over 60 poor countries. Most was not for emergencies but for mother and child feeding programs and "food for work" projects.

Jackson says that distributing food as payment for work generally leads to shoddy workmanship, brings few lasting benefits and favors the better off who get free labor.

When given to mothers and children, food aid has usually failed to improve nutrition. Farmers who see aid coming into their districts have less incentive to grow food and Third World food output drops as a result.

Drawing on the experiences of Oxfam field workers, Jackson gives powerful examples of where food aid has been turned into a mockery.

In Chad, Guatemala, Kampuchea and the Dominican Republic, Jackson found that potato crisps, slimming foods, and spaghetti sauce had been given as food aid.

In April 1980 the European Common Market sent over 500 tons of rice and 100 tons of butter oil to Dominica in the West Indies in response to a hurricane in 1979 when the need for food aid had long passed. Food aid to Uganda and Somalia in 1980 also arrived too late. U.S. food aid for famine in Zaire in 1977 and 1978 eventually turned up in July 1979 — when the crisis was over.

Despite the failures, Jackson believes food aid is still needed in some emergencies although he stresses that donor countries must find quicker ways of giving it.

Emergencies apart, most food aid should be drastically reduced. "Food aid ignores the fundamental problem, which is poverty," says Jackson. "It attempts to treat the symptom, which is hunger."

SELF-SERVICING DO-IT-YOURSELF CAR MAINTENANCE

WRITTEN & DRAWN BY BILL CALDWELL

IF YOUR CAR IS A POOR STARTER IN WET WEATHER...

IT'S ALMOST CERTAINLY DAMPNESS IN THE IGNITION SYSTEM. SOME CARS ARE KNOWN FOR LETTING THE RAIN IN BUT FOR THE

COIL

CLEAN THE CAP INSIDE AND OUT

SPARK PLUGS & CAPS

OTHERS, THE CAUSE IS A BUILD UP OF GRIME AND OIL ON THE COMPONENTS WHICH HARBOURS MOISTURE. THE REMEDY IS TO WIPE THEM OFF USING AN AEROSOL DE-GREASANT IF NECESSARY. THEN TRY AGAIN WITH THE STARTER.

Personality types identified**U.S. kids get social, emotional training**

By Lynn Smith

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — As sixth-grade performances go, the one at the Greentree elementary school in Irvine, California, had the usual amount of nervous giggling before curtain time. But once on stage, the 11-year-old actors of varied sizes spoke loudly and surely, never shuffling their feet or looking away.

They were there after all, to show their parents how assertive they've become over the year through a school district social and emotional training program. Specifically, they wanted to show what they've learned about personality types through the same program.

"I'm an NT," one towhead explained. "We NTs have a great desire to accumulate knowledge and wisdom. Sometimes I may appear cold. But I don't like to show my feelings. It makes me feel not in control."

Behind him, colored charts in deliberate grade school printing outlined four basic personality types taken from the standard Myers-Briggs personality test and formerly thought to be domain of adult-only comprehension: NT (intuitive thinking), NF (intuitive feeling), SP (sensing perception) and SJ (sensing judgment).

"I'm an NF," stated another boy. "We're

idealistic. We like meaningful relationships." Parents smiled and checked their hands as another child spoke up. "I'm an introvert," he said. "I need to be alone to recharge my batteries. It's important for people to know that introverts like other people."

The children were taking part in a program called Star (social thinking and reasoning) — one of three social and emotional guidance programs produced by the Irvine unified school district over the past four years. The programs are funded by an \$800,000 federal grant.

The programs, Star, Goal and Stages, systematically teach a grab bag of psychological ideas — including assertion training, guided imagery, biofeedback and muscle relaxation — to children as early as kindergarten.

The programs are based on popular books such as Manuel Smith's *When I Say No, I Feel Guilty*, David Keirsey's *Please Understand Me and Your Perfect Right* by Robert Albert and Michael Emmons.

Goal was originally aimed at elementary school children with learning problems. Stages for elementary school children of single parents and Star for shy preteens vulnerable to vices.

Good teachers have always taught social skills in some form, said Bruce Givner, deputy superintendent of special services at

Irvine, a well-to-do community located about 50 miles south of Los Angeles. "But this is the first time there's been a systematic, written program that's part of the curriculum." He believes the district's efforts form the most elaborate social and emotional training program in the nation.

Critics write the programs off as an affluent school district's trendy reflection of pop psychology. But program psychologists claim the techniques have reduced student's obstacles to learning and can prevent maladjustment and mental health problems in later life.

Early training is crucial because basic personalities are formed by the third grade, said Kate Pavich, a psychologist who runs Goal and Stages programs at Stonecreek elementary school. "It's much more difficult to make changes after that, particularly with anxiety and the social skills."

For those who think today's kids are too assertive as it is, Pavich explains that "being able to ask for what you want is different from being demanding." For instance, the same boy who found it easy to ask for a computer game, couldn't bring himself to ask his mother to sit down and eat dinner with him.

Moreover, assertion training, she said, helps grade-school bullies as well as wall-flowers. Aggressive youngsters are given

options other than fighting to solve their problems, she said.

Moreover, assertiveness training, she said, helps grade-school bullies as well as wall-flowers. Aggressive youngsters are given options other than fighting to solve their problems, she said.

One recent afternoon at Stonecreek school, the 8-year-olds, some in brownie or cub scout uniforms, sat on their knees listening to Pavich give a typical Goal lesson.

She suggested that certain students volunteer to play the character of one of three hand puppets: the aggressive monster, the passive mouse, or the assertive me.

She then read them a hypothetical situation. "Let's say your brother or sister is baby-sitting. Your parents said no friends could come over. But your friend knocks on the door and wants to watch TV. How do you handle that situation?"

Reading from a prepared card, the boy playing mouse says, "Well, gee, I don't know..."

"Did this person say 'no'?" Pavich asks the group. "Did he make eye contact? Did he use an 'I' sentence? He's not being clear about what he wants for himself and what he wants from you."

The monster takes his turn. "No way. My mom said I couldn't have anyone over. So there."

"How does that make you feel?" asks Pavich. "I'd feel like not being their friend." said one girl.

The mouse puppet speaks. "I'd like that, but my mom said 'No'. Let's make it another time."

"There are two good things about that," Pavich tells the children. "First, he said 'I'd like that,' letting the person know they're still friends. And then he gives him a reason. They've found a way to work it out." As they leave, the students are told to practice saying "No". And they are given mimeographed sheets reminding them when it's OK to say no ("when you need to be alone. Don't want to loan your things. Don't want to play ball. Are busy. Or just plain don't feel like it.") And when it isn't ("if it is a responsibility or something you have agreed to do").

Goal, as well as Stages and Star, uses mental and physical relaxation techniques including guided imagery, biofeedback machines and biothermal dots. When placed on the skin, the dots change color depending on the amount of stress a person is under at the time. Violet and blue are relaxed. Black indicates stress.

For some children, said Pavich, the dots turn black before a ball game, a test or a speech. But for others, such as the child whose mother was too busy to eat meals with him, the dots turn black at home.

It also sticks handles to teapots.

UNUSUAL POSTER: Currently bringing the traffic in central London to a stop is this unusual poster proclaiming the power of superstrong glue. So enthusiastic were the manufacturers of this product, that they demonstrated its adhesive qualities by "sticking" a car, weighing approximately one ton, to an advertising board.

French experiments may revolutionize aquaculture

PARIS (RFI) — Housed for the moment in a former penitentiary building (until they can find something better), a team of French zoologists are at present carrying out fascinating experiments, at Villefranche-sur-Mer (near Nice on the Mediterranean coast), on plankton, sea urchins and certain shellfish — experiments which could well revolutionize aquaculture, even though it's still a very young science.

A working group at the Villefranche station has already managed to control, in the laboratory, the whole development cycle of a "carnivorous appendicularium" (better known as plankton) of about 1.5 cm long. This little invertebrate animal is the basic food of flat fish like sole, dab and sardine. This research is particularly important insofar as the plankton, raised at a temperature of 21 degrees C., gives birth to a new generation every three days.

Other workers are taking an interest in the "mysidacean" shellfish of one centimeter long (rather similar to shrimps) which live in deep water. They, too, provide fish with a large part of their food. Their development cycle has been reproduced in the laboratory and a detailed study of their hormonal mechanisms has been undertaken; these little shellfish are of special economic interest since they resist pollution of the sea particularly well.

Another team has been working on the fertilization and the development of the egg of the sea urchin and other sea invertebrates. The sea urchin's egg in particular is relatively large (eight-tenths of a millimeter, about the

size of a human ovule). Its very rapid development offers us a simplified example of the phenomena which take place with mammals — and valuable research time is not wasted since larvae are produced within 48 hours. The fertilization of the egg of these little sea animals enables us to isolate the groups of cells which become the digestive tube, the nervous system, etc. In this way, some unbalanced creatures can be created, even "monsters", by means of zinc and lithium injections.

In the spring of 1980, the two boats which belong to the Villefranche Center carried out sampling operations in the Ligurian Sea (between France, Corsica and Italy) and this work enabled the research teams to establish a relationship between the composition of the plankton and the nature of the surrounding water.

All this research, in which the computer plays a big part, has led specialists to question the validity of certain long-accepted ideas, including the traditional classifications of herbivorous and carnivorous creatures. Graphs of growth have been drawn up for the different species and comparisons have been made between animals raised in a protected medium and samples of the same species taken from the sea particularly well.

The interest of these studies is not only purely biological: as ideas about the role which aquaculture could play in providing food for the whole planet become clearer, the raising of fish in protected areas takes on an increasing importance.

EXHAUSTION:

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J.

Steinrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

MEDICALETTE

(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: How do you feel about yearly vaccinations against the flu for a man who is now 72 and suffers from emphysema?

My father refuses to take this precaution. — **Mrs. U.**

Dear Mrs. U.: Influenza is more common and serious in elderly individuals. Especially so in those with diabetes, emphysema, cardiac disease and chronic kidney failure. Perhaps, knowing this, will change his mind.

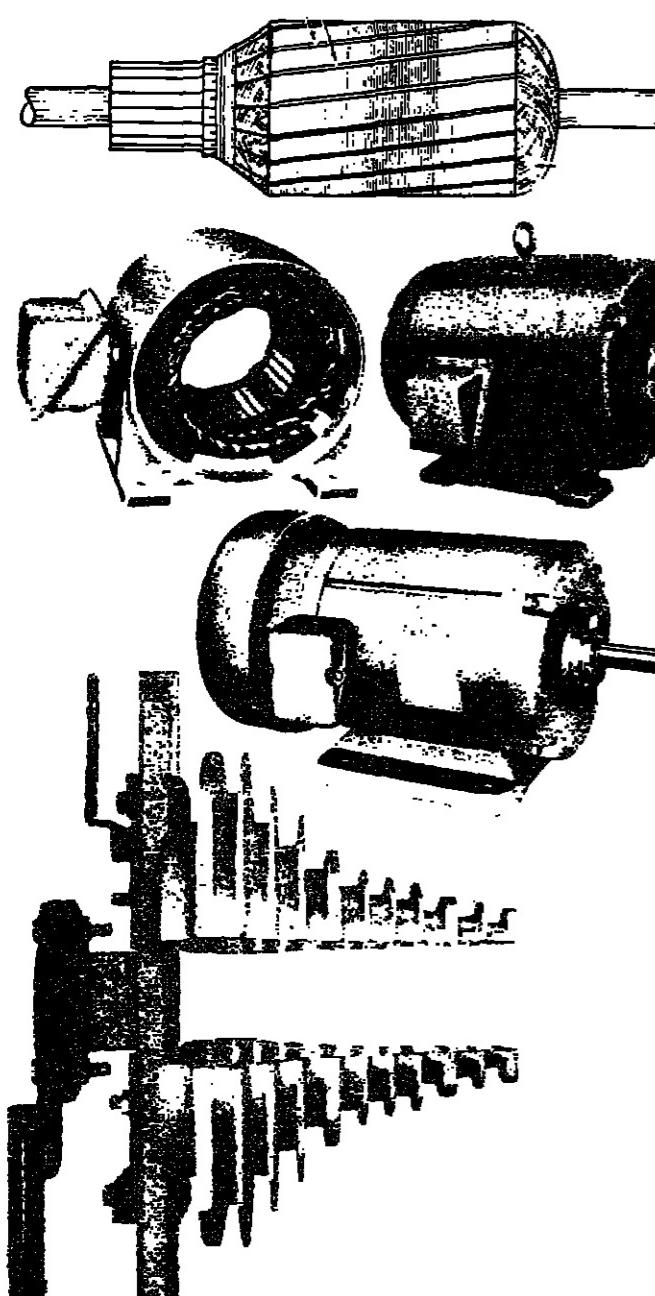
Dear Dr. Steinrohn: I've heard that herpes zoster is more frequent in advancing age — and more serious and painful. I've always been apprehensive about getting shingles since my mother suffered so many years with it. In case I should come down with it, is there any medication that may forestall the months of terrible burning and pain? I'd like to be prepared. But, I hope I never get it. — **Mrs. P.**

Dear Mrs. P.: In addition to the usual pain killers and other such medication, some doctors have had success in reducing the incidence of postherpetic neuralgia by prescribing a course of large doses of steroids like prednisone.

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: What the best type of diet for longevity? **Mrs. O.**

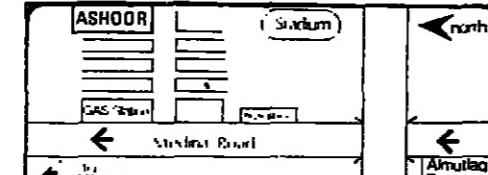
Dear Mrs. O.: According to recent studies, there are no health benefits to obesity, but being thin is no great asset either. The dietary answer to longevity seems to be, "eat little, but eat well."

(Tomorrow: Timed for heart disease)

REBUILDING ELECTRIC MOTORS!

Fully Equipped Rewinding Work Shop.
Competitive Prices.
Genuine Parts.
6 Month Guarantee.
Rewind Electric Motor.
Generators, Cranes,
Coils, Pumps.

We are here

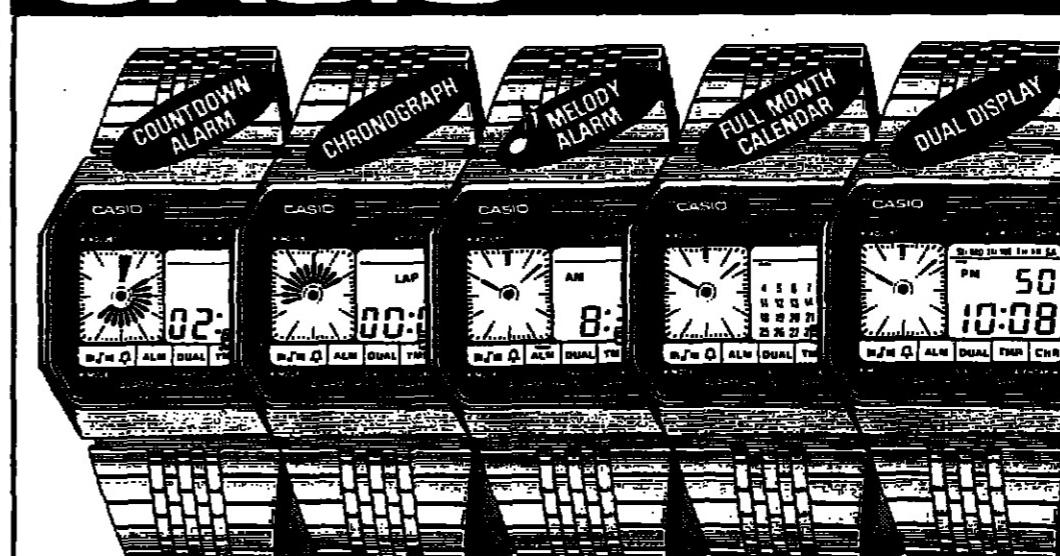


ASHOOR CONTRACTING EST.

JEDDAH, P.O.Box: 6755 - Tel: 682 - 0186 / 682 - 0653
Telex: 400828 ASHOOR S.J.-Off. Madina Road - Killo 9

CASIO

Enriching Your Life Through Electronic Technology.

**MULTI-SCREEN DIGITAL KING**

- Full month calendar
- Daily alarm with 3 melodies
- Hourly time signal
- Countdown alarm
- 1/100 sec. chronograph
- Dual time
- AX-250 Chrome plated

AX-5 Resin

THEY'LL AMAZE YOU. AND AMUSE YOU!

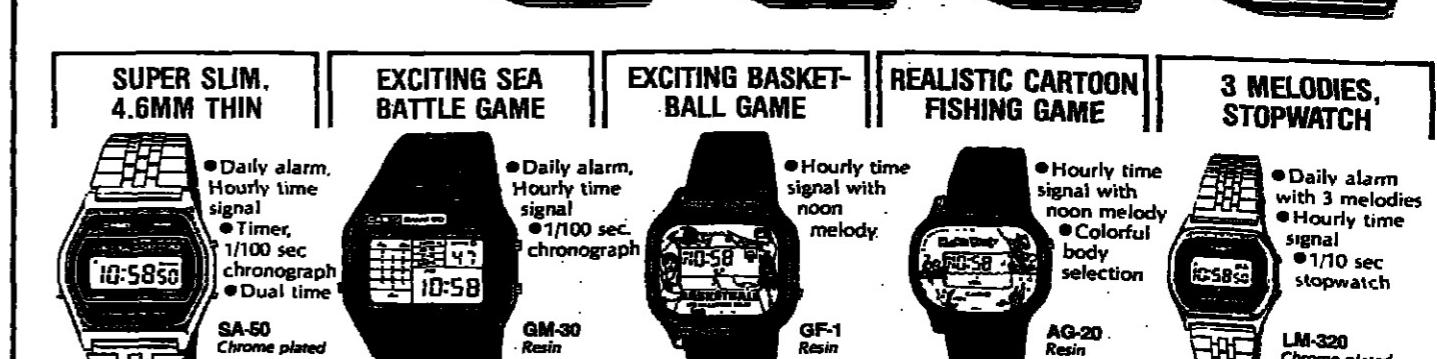
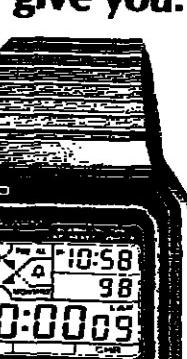
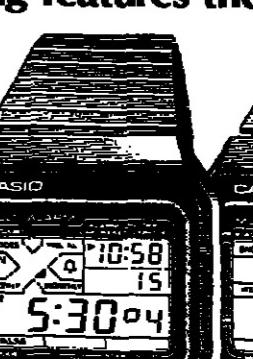
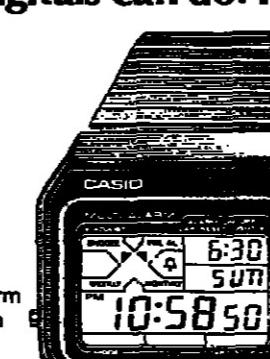
Look what Casio digitals can do. Hear what amazing features they give you.

MULTI-ALARM with 6 melodies

- 2 daily alarms
- Weekly alarm, monthly alarm
- 1/100 sec. chronograph with melody
- Dual time
- 3 years battery life

MM-400 Chrome plated

MM-400G Gold tone

**SUPER SLIM, 4.6MM THIN**

- Daily alarm, hourly time signal
- Timer, 1/100 sec. chronograph
- Dual time

SA-50 Chrome plated

SA-50G Gold tone

EXCITING SEA BATTLE GAME

- Daily alarm, hourly time signal
- 1/100 sec. chronograph
- Dual time

GM-30 Resin

GM-30G Chrome plated

EXCITING BASKET-BALL GAME

- Daily alarm, hourly time signal with noon melody
- Colorful body selection

GF-1 Resin

GF-1G Chrome plated

REALISTIC CARTOON FISHING GAME

- Daily alarm with 3 melodies
- Hourly time signal
- 1/10 sec stopwatch

AG-20 Resin

AG-20G Chrome plated

3 MELODIES, STOPWATCH

- Daily alarm
- 3 melodies
- Hourly time signal
- 1/10 sec stopwatch

LM-320 Resin

LM-320G Chrome plated

Digital means
CASIO
Casio Computer Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan

Top, in this

In fighting leftist guerrillas

Hondurans 'aid' Salvador Army

SAN SALVADOR. July 4 (AP) — U.S. and Salvadoran officials claimed troops from neighboring Honduras have recently crossed the border and are helping the Salvadoran Army fight leftist guerrillas in northern Morazan province.

Honduran officials are allowing Salvadoran troops to take occasional sanctuary in Honduran border towns when faced with superior rebel forces, according to the officials, who talked in separate interviews last week on condition they not be identified by name.

A high-ranking Salvadoran diplomat claimed that "between 1,000 and 1,500 Honduran soldiers have entered Salvadoran territory. This is absolutely certain."

"I wouldn't try to put a damper on reports of border crossings. I wouldn't confirm it, and I wouldn't deny it. But we think there is a lot of it going on," the diplomat said.

The Salvadoran Foreign Ministry issued a statement Friday denying any knowledge of Honduran troops fighting in El Salvador. The Honduran ambassador in San Salvador also denied the charges.

In Washington, a report by Salvadoran rebels predicted the Salvadoran conflict could soon involve the armed forces of other Central American countries. The prediction came after Presidents Alvaro Magana of El Salvador and Gen. Efraim Rios Montt of Guatemala reached an agreement to help all leftist insurrections in Central

America.

The agreement, made public during a surprise visit Monday by Magana to Guatemala City, condemned terrorism and arms traffic and reaffirmed a mutual intention of combatting both of these and any other activity fomented from abroad with the purpose of destabilizing the countries of the region.

The Honduran Army announced Friday that 1,800 troops were sent to the border to reinforce another 1,200 already stationed there because of skirmishing between Salvadoran soldiers and guerrillas in a 100-square-mile zone.

Honduras also moved most of 34,000 Salvadoran refugees further inland from Squalid border camps, claiming the rebels were using the makeshift villages as secret bases and sanctuaries for their wounded.

"We took the decision because of the continuing gunbattles between the Salvadoran National Guard and (Salvadoran) terrorists in the proximity of our southeastern border," the Honduran Army statement said.

Honduran Ambassador Roberto Suazo said the Hondurans are defending their territory from incursions by Salvadoran rebels. "Nobody can deny our legitimate right to defend ourselves," Suazo said in an interview.

"But there is no treaty between El Salvador and Honduras for free passage of troops back and forth across the border. At

5 Sicilians slain in 48 hours

PALERMO, SICILY. July 4 (AP) — Five men were killed in Mafia-style slayings in and around this island capital during a 48-hour period this week, police said.

At the same time, Rome police announced Saturday the murders of two of the capital city's suspected crime bosses, and Naples police blamed local gangs for the shooting deaths of a local government official and a policeman. News of the deaths, which were not believed to be related, was delayed because of a three-day strike by journalists.

The bodies of two of the five killed in Palermo, aged 19 and 22, were found together in a plastic trash bag dumped in the trunk of a car left in the city center. The two had been strangled, officials said.

Police described the double death as one of

BRIEFS

THE HAGUE. July 4 (AFP) — The Dutch government Saturday night refused to comment on reports that it recently expelled two Soviet spies who carried diplomatic passports. According to the Saturday edition of the newspaper *De Telegraaf*, the two alleged spies had been seeking military secrets and information on NATO stockpiles in the Netherlands.

NEW DELHI. (AP) — One person was reported killed and four were wounded in two bomb explosions Saturday as Muslim-Hindu rioting and fires were set in Phulwari Sharif town in India's Bihar state. Authorities rushed additional police and paramilitary reinforcements to the predominantly Muslim area, the United News of India said. Police raided some houses and arrested eight persons, including a leader of the youth wing of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's ruling Congress Party, UNI said.

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica. (R) — A bomb wrecked the offices of the Honduran airline Sahsa in the Costa Rican capital Saturday police said. The blast damaged several neighboring buildings but Red Cross officials said they had no reports of casualties. A police spokesman said the airline office was almost completely destroyed but no one had detained in connection with the blast.

NCR

ZAHID INDUSTRIES & INVESTMENTS CO. LTD.
AGENTS FOR
NCR CORPORATION
JEDDAH

FIELD ENGINEERS

We are leading international computer company marketing a range of main frame computers, terminals and software to Saudi Arabia. Following a period of increased sales penetration, we wish to recruit experienced Field Engineers to maintain our high reputation for after sales service.

The successful candidates who will be responsible for the installation and maintenance of customer owned equipment will have a minimum of four years relevant experience with main frame computers, including magnetic tape drive, disc drive, multiplexers, high speed printers and computer communications.

While a B.Sc. Electronic Engineering or equivalent would be advantageous it is less important than sound field experience, preferably with NCR products.

Highly attractive salaries and benefits reflecting the importance of the positions will be offered.

Applicants should send a detailed resume with current salary details to the Personnel Manager, P.O. Box 2240, Jeddah.

Preference will be given to qualified Saudi nationals. Other applicants require a Transferable Iqama.

arab news International

Brezhnev takes holiday

Between Tibetans and Chinese

Panchen Lama to boost unity

PEKING, July 4 (AP) — Tibet's Panchen Lama arrived in Tibet Saturday for a two-month inspection tour, saying he hoped to strengthen unity between Tibetans and China's dominant Han people, the official Xinhua news agency reported.

The Panchen Lama now is a vice chairman of the standing committee of China's National People's Congress and honorary president of the Chinese Buddhist Association.

Xinhua said he told officials welcoming him at the airport: "I hope I will be able to do something useful within my power for strengthening the unity between the Tibetan and Han nationalities, the building of a new Tibet, the consolidation of national defense and the unity of the motherland."

Like many of China's minority nationality regions, Tibet is a border area. It touches Nepal, Bhutan and India, a nation with which

Hinckley claims he's no monster

NEW YORK, July 4 (AP) — John Hinckley Jr., found innocent by reason of insanity of trying to kill U.S. President Ronald Reagan, has written three *New York Post* reporters to say: "I'm just a regular guy," the newspaper reported Saturday.

The letter, published in Saturday's editions of the *Post*, apparently was written in response to criticism Hinckley received in *Post* articles. "Don't turn me into a monster," Hinckley wrote in the letter, which included a prediction that actress Jodie Foster "will fall."

"I read some of the articles you wrote about me," he wrote. "I liked the stuff about Jodie but the rest was rather critical."

The *Post* said the letter was written from St. Elizabeth's Hospital in Washington, where Hinckley was undergoing tests after his

China recently began negotiations aimed at solving a long-standing border dispute.

Xinhua said the Panchen Lama also said he had come to see achievements in various fields and the tremendous changes there following important instructions from China's central authorities. Two years ago, Chinese leaders conceded on almost total lack of progress toward bringing the remote region of 1.7 million people out of poverty and ordered a series of special incentives.

With the 44-year-old Panchen Lama, Xinhua said, were his parents and his teacher, Jamhung. The Panchen Lama ranks just below the Dalai Lama, who fled into exile when China put down rebellion there in 1959. China annexed the region in 1950-51.

The Dalai Lama so far has refused China's invitations to return to help strengthen unity there.

Hinckley claims he's no monster

acquitted in the shootings of Reagan, presidential press secretary James Brady, a secret service agent and a policeman.

The *Post* said the letter's authenticity was confirmed by Dr. Harold Thomas, a spokesman for the hospital. He said Hinckley is allowed to send as many letters as he wants while at the hospital, and the letters are not screened or censored.

"Here's a clue for you all, Jodie will fall," Hinckley wrote. "I've got a great poem for you if you want it. You asked for it."

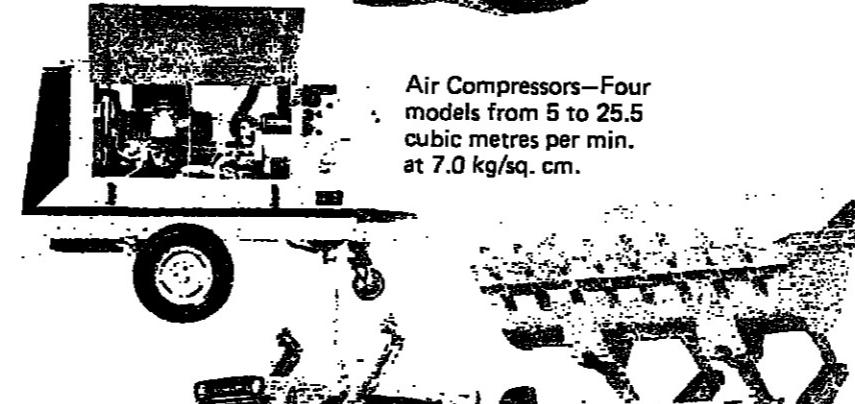
He has said the attack on Reagan was meant to draw Miss Foster's attention. Testimony at his trial indicated he wanted to impress her. The letter was addressed to three *Post* reporters who covered his trial and included a reference to a fourth reporter who wrote about him.

EVERYTHING YOU NEED FOR A CONSTRUCTION SITE

Motor Scraper One
model with 23
cubic metres capacity.



Air Compressors—Four
models from 5 to 25.5
cubic metres per min.
at 7.0 kg/sq. cm.



Excavators — Three
models from 105 to
180 Horse Power.

Wheel loaders — Five
models with bucket
capacities from 1.4 to
3.5 cubic metres.

Bulldozers — Seven
models from 63 to 620
Horse Power.

Graders — Three
models from 110 to
180 Horse Power.

KOMATSU

Wheel Loaders Excavators Bulldozers Graders
Motor Scrapers and Air Compressors

If you are equipping for a new project
or simply replacing worn out equipment
take a good look at Komatsu's inventory.

All our expertise is centred around
earthmoving and construction site
equipment. And that includes our after sales
service. Come to the specialists. We don't
waste time on anything else.

JEDDAH:
P.O. Box 3329, Kilo-3, Makkah Road,
Tel: (02) 6874793, 6870141, 6875253, 6871840,
6896019, 6896028, 6896034,
Cable: "KOMATSU JEDDAH" Telex: 401336
Bugkom SJ.

RIYADH:
P.O. Box 3586, Khurais Road, Tel: (01)
4768530, 4760105, 4774004, 4774021,
Cable: "KOMATSU-RIYADH"
Telex: 202337 Bugkom SJ.



KOMATSU
A.S. BUGSHAN & BROS.

DAMMAM:
P.O. Box 2277, Dammam, Khobar Road,
Tel: (03) 8948895, 8946871, 8946204, 8346136,
8946151, Cable: "KODAM", Telex: 671389
Bugkom SJ.

At OPEC parley

Gulf states may urge Africa to hike prices

BAHRAIN, July 4 (R) — Gulf oil exporting countries will press OPEC's African members to raise the price of their high-quality crudes by at least \$1.50 a barrel at emergency talks this week, the *Middle East Economic Survey* (MEES) reported Sunday.

But MEES said OPEC (the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) had no plan to raise its price-defense output ceiling of 17.5 million barrels per day (BPD) at Friday's Vienna meeting and might keep the same level until October.

OPEC has not confirmed that an emergency meeting is to be held but the expert group's four-minister market monitoring committee is due to meet in Vienna on Wednesday.

The Nicosia-based MEES quoted what it called a reliable Gulf source as saying that Gulf states were determined to seek an increase in so-called differentials on African crudes to at least \$3 a barrel above OPEC's base tariff of \$34 a barrel from the current \$1.50.

It noted that the present relatively small differential — a price variation to take account of quality and transport costs — had been the African producers' export vol-

Peking exceeds growth targets

PEKING, July 4 (AP) — Communist China, planning four percent economic growth this year, exceeded its targets in the first percent economic growth this year, exceeded its targets in the first five months the official Xinhua newsway has reported.

Xinhua said profits and taxes turned over to the state by industrial enterprises in the January-May period were 10 percent higher than in the same period last year, and the output value of most industrial products registered fairly large increases.

Heavy industry output value, which declined 4.7 percent in 1981, is increasing again, and market commodity supplies are plentiful than at almost anytime in the last 33 years, although some products still fall short of demand, it said.

It said a good summer harvest is being reaped despite bad weather in some parts of the country.

The demand for machines, equipment and steel has increased because of greater needs by light industry, improvement in the rural economy, more capital construction and more exports, Xinhua reported.

In 1979, China began readjusting its economy, cutting back heavy industry to emphasize agriculture and production of more consumer goods.

umes while Gulf states sales were stagnant. MEES said Nigeria and Libya in particular among African members, which along with Algeria are competing with similar grade North Sea crude selling at 50 cents a barrel below the benchmark, would probably resist a price rise.

Nigeria's output seemed likely to fall this month below its 1.3 million bpd. OPEC assigned quarterly quotas from 1.6 million last month.

MEES said officials in Gulf countries estimated total OPEC output had risen to perhaps 18.5 million bpd at present and were vexed by some members discounting prices and pushing up sales. Iran and to a lesser extent Libya were often doing it, it said.

In an unrelated development, a spokesman for Finland's state-owned oil company, Nestle, said Saturday that Finland is considering ways of cutting its \$800 million trade surplus with the Soviet Union, and may increase imports of crude oil beyond this year's scheduled eight million tons.

New Zealanders get a jolt

WELLINGTON, July 4 (R) — New Zealanders were startled this week to hear their country was suffering from unprecedented poverty.

The assertion came from one of New Zealand's most distinguished economists, who said that one citizen in five lived below the poverty line.

The same day it was revealed that, in a nation that has always prided itself in the supposed ability of every man to own his own home, thousands were living in cars, garages, and caravans in Auckland, the country's largest city.

The poverty assertion by Brian Easton, director of New Zealand's independent Institute for Economic Research, has been ridiculed by the government but supported by social workers.

Social Welfare Minister Venn Young said the claim was unsubstantiated and challenged Easton to come up with sound research to back it up. Social Welfare Department (SWD) officials said there was no such thing as a "poverty line."

Poverty in New Zealand is not like that in underdeveloped nations and Easton based his views on Western poverty standards. "By poverty we mean the financial ability for someone to be a normal member of the community — this is a concept used throughout the Western world," he said.

He said a royal commission in 1972 had found the social welfare benefit — paid to the unemployed and those too sick to work —

Banks wary of lending to East bloc

BASLE, July 4 (R) — International banks became more cautious about lending in the second half of 1981, and especially about providing more money to East Europe, according to figures published Sunday by the Bank of International Settlements (BIS).

A twice-yearly BIS report on loans said 25 percent of new lending by banks of major Western countries outside their area was only for short periods or less.

Borrowers in non-industrial nations were generally unable to expand the amounts of credit they held with banks. Undisbursed credit commitments, which in the first half of 1981 rose by \$5 billion worldwide, did not increase at all in the final six months of the year, it said.

Loans outstanding to East Europe rose \$1.4 billion in the last six months of 1981 which coincided with the Polish crisis, but this was less than half the increase in the first six months, BIS said. A similar reluctance to extend credit to heavy borrowers in Latin America such as Brazil, Mexico and Venezuela was also evident in the BIS figures.

New Zealanders get a jolt

was the minimum an individual could live on.

This is now New Zealand \$127.28 (\$44) a week for a couple. It cost about New Zealand \$227 (\$168) for a family with three children to maintain the same living standard, he said.

Easton said he took a 1975 SWD study, updated the data, and found that 15-20 percent of all New Zealanders were forced to live on incomes below these levels.

Social workers agreed. One in an outer suburb of Wellington, the capital, said she had seen poverty of a kind usually associated with the Third World.

The poverty assertion by Brian Easton, director of New Zealand's independent Institute for Economic Research, has been ridiculed by the government but supported by social workers.

Social Welfare Minister Venn Young said the claim was unsubstantiated and challenged Easton to come up with sound research to back it up. Social Welfare Department (SWD) officials said there was no such thing as a "poverty line."

Poverty in New Zealand is not like that in underdeveloped nations and Easton based his views on Western poverty standards. "By poverty we mean the financial ability for someone to be a normal member of the community — this is a concept used throughout the Western world," he said.

He said a royal commission in 1972 had found the social welfare benefit — paid to the unemployed and those too sick to work —

Makes digital audio disc

Sony strives to sweeten the sound of music

TOKYO, July 4 — You take your favorite stereo record off the shelf, brush off the dust, and discover that it has been warped into a hopeless S-curve by the summer heat.

The Sony Corp., in cooperation with the Dutch audio giant Philips, has developed a system which claims to solve that problem and makes the conventional turntable as old-fashioned as the windup gramophone.

Besides delivering "far superior" sound quality, Sony engineers say the digital audio disc (DAD) eliminates the problems of dust, warping, and normal album wear and tear. It is scheduled to appear on Japanese markets this fall, and in Europe and the United States next year. But Japan's other audio makers are hedging their bets on whether consumers will buy the DAD.

Borrowers in non-industrial nations were generally unable to expand the amounts of credit they held with banks. Undisbursed credit commitments, which in the first half of 1981 rose by \$5 billion worldwide, did not increase at all in the final six months of the year, it said.

Loans outstanding to East Europe rose \$1.4 billion in the last six months of 1981 which coincided with the Polish crisis, but this was less than half the increase in the first six months, BIS said. A similar reluctance to extend credit to heavy borrowers in Latin America such as Brazil, Mexico and Venezuela was also evident in the BIS figures.

Just one-sixth the size of the conventional Vinyl LP, the disc measures 12 centimeters (4 3/4 inches) across.

Encased in a thin layer of plastic, each aluminum disc is imprinted with digital sign-

als, or pits, which are "read" by a laser device. Only one side is used, but 60 to 80 minutes of music can be imprinted, more than the playing time of a normal LP.

The laser, like a camera lens, focuses on spinning aluminum and is impervious to dust on the plastic outer layer. Unlike a stereo's needle, the laser never touches the disc's surface and thus is not worn down by long usage.

To demonstrate the system's resistance to vibration, Akira Suzuki, the manager of Sony's digital audio project, picked up the machine and shook it. Beethoven's symphony played on.

A "sound menu" is imprinted at the beginning of each disc which tells the machine where each song begins, allowing the owner to quickly find his favorite song by pushing a button on the player.

But it is the quality of the sound reproduction which Sony believes will allow the DAD to find its place in an already-crowded audio market.

The needle of a conventional stereo runs in

a groove, picking up the left and right channels and sending the separate signals to the amplifier and the speakers. As the laser reads the digital signals, the two channels are picked up separately and channel mixing is minimal. Sony claims the digital system is far more faithful in reproducing high frequencies, and that static noise is minimal.

But whether the disc will make its vinyl cousin obsolete is a crystal ball question which only the marketplace can divine.

Sony's Kathy Brennan, who has been promoting the DAD, or "compact disc" as Sony calls it, at trade shows, said the sound is far superior to conventional stereo, and the discs so much more durable, that consumer acceptance of the system is just a matter of a few years."

But the price, initially at least, will be high. Brennan said in the first two years, the disc will appeal to audiophiles willing to shell out an estimated \$20 for the disc, and between \$700 and \$1,200 for the player.

Valueproof.

RADO



WELCOME

Philippine Airlines



Hotel Dammam Oberoi فندق الدمام اوبوري



P.O. Box 5397 Dammam Saudi Arabia Telephone: 8345555 Telex: 602071 OBHT SJ

جدة مكة المكرمة

With home runs galore

Brewers slug past Red Sox

NEW YORK, July 4 (AP) — Pete Vuckovich tossed a three-hitter and Milwaukee's home-run bats sprayed hits as Cecil Cooper cracked a pair of base-empty homers. Robin Yount belted a three-run shot and Paul Molitor added a solo blast to lead the Brewers to a 7-0 victory over the Boston Red Sox Saturday night, tying the two teams for first place in the American League east.

Vuckovich, 10-3, allowed only singles by Wade Boggs, Dave Stapleton and Dwight Evans and a pair of walks as he won for the ninth time in his last 10 decisions. The four home runs gave Milwaukee 35 in 15 games, tying a Major League record set by the 1947 New York Giants.

Molitor sent the Brewers on their way when he homered off Chuck Rainey, 4-3 leading off the first. One out later, Cooper homered to give Milwaukee a 2-0 lead.

Yount boosted the lead to 5-0 with a three-run shot in the fourth. Cooper hit his second homer of the game and his 19th of the year in the sixth, then doubled home a run in the eighth after a few minutes rain delay for his third run of the night.

A night crowd of 55,716, largest ever in Milwaukee baseball history, attended the game. It broke the old record of 55,120 set on Sept. 12, 1977.

Gilder slips to third spot

OAK BROOK, Illinois, July 4 (Agencies) — Larry Nelson and Tom Weiskopf went into the lead of the \$350,000 Western Open Golf Tournament at the end of the third round here Saturday.

The first two round leader Bob Gilder missed the ball completely attempting a sixth hole shot from bushes in the rough and finished two over par at 74, for a third place total of 209.

Nelson birdied the last hole to card a 68, two less than Weiskopf. They are together at 206. It was the first time in seven rounds of two tournaments that Gilder has lost the top spot.

Meanwhile, Severiano Ballesteros of Spain, Europe's top golfer, gunning for his third Scandinavian open title, took a one-stroke lead after two rounds at Central Swedish links at Linkoping Saturday.

Peeters dons leader's jersey

MOHLIN, Switzerland, July 4 (AFP) — Eudo Peeters of Belgium edged in front of the pack at the finishing line to win the first stage proper of the Tour de France Cycle Race here Saturday.

At the end of the 207 kilometers ride from Schupart, the 28-year-old Raleigh rider, better known as a team racer, found himself nearly a second clear of a bunch of chasing riders, to relieve race favorite and last year's winner Bernard Hinault of France of the yellow leader's Jersey.

Hinault, the 27-year-old French, who has become something of a living legend in the world of cycling, won Friday's time trial prologue to get off to the kind of start everyone expected him to make, as he aims to complete the arduous double of winning the Tour of Italy and the Tour de France in the same season.

He is now just 14 seconds behind Peeters in second place in the overall standings, and few would doubt that the Belgium is merely keeping the leader's Jersey warm until such time as Hinault decides he wants it back.

Today, Peeters played just the right game, hitting the front at the right moment had his victory was well-deserved, the more so as Hinault appeared unconcerned as to whether he held the overall lead.

At the line, Peeters was well clear, and in

In other AL action, Mike Heath, Mickey Klutts and Dwayne Murphy delivered RBI singles in a three-run fifth inning and Rick Langford pitched a five-hitter to give Oakland a 5-3 victory over Texas. Jerry Hairston's tie-breaking sacrifice fly in the eighth inning scored Bill Almon and lifted Chicago to a 7-6 victory over Seattle.

Graig Nettles' two-out single with the bases loaded drove in the tying and lead runs and he added a two-run homer in the ninth as New York rallied for a 10-6 victory over Cleveland.

Jack O'Connor pitched a six-hitter as Minnesota beat Toronto 2-1 on a tie-breaking single by Ron Washington in the eighth inning. Ken Singleton, Cal Ripken Jr., Joe Nolan, Floyd Rayford and Dan Ford all homered to support Storm Davis' first Major League victory over Baltimore to an 8-3 victory over Detroit.

Hal McRae keyed a five-run burst in the fifth inning with a two-run triple, jumping his AL-leading RBI total to 72 and propelling Kansas City to a 6-2 victory over California.

In the National League, Jason Thompson slammed a two-run homer and Manny Sarmiento held Montreal to one run in eight innings as Pittsburgh beat Montreal 4-2. Glenn Hubbard hit a two-run single with two

out in the seventh inning, giving Atlanta a 4-2 victory over Cincinnati and extending the Red's losing streak to six games.

Leon Durham tripled home a run and scored another in the fourth inning to give Chicago a 2-1 victory over St. Louis. The Philadelphia Phillies-New York Mets game was rained out.

In late NL action on the west coast, Steve Garvey's tie-breaking single in the eighth inning gave the Los Angeles Dodgers a 5-4 victory over the Houston Astros as Fernando Valenzuela became the Major Leagues' first 11-game winner. Chili Davis belted a home run lead off the 15th inning and give the San Francisco Giants a 4-3 victory over the San Diego Padres.

Pete Vuckovich... strikes fine form

Baseball standings				
American League				
Eastern Division				
Team	W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	44	32	.579	—
Milwaukee	44	32	.579	—
Baltimore	40	34	.541	3
Detroit	38	35	.521	4½
Cleveland	37	37	.500	6
New York	36	37	.493	6½
Toronto	42	42	.447	10
Western Division				
Atlanta	45	33	.577	—
Kansas City	43	32	.573	4½
Chicago	41	34	.547	2½
Seattle	41	37	.526	4
Oakland	34	46	.425	12
National League				
Eastern Division				
Texas	30	41	.423	11½
Minnesota	22	57	.278	23½
Western Division				
Philadelphia	42	34	.553	—
St. Louis	43	36	.544	½
Montreal	40	36	.526	2
Pittsburgh	39	36	.520	2½
New York	38	38	.494	4½
Chicago	31	49	.388	13

As Pakistan goes on run-spree

Mudassar, Majid in big stand

LONDON, July 4 (Agencies) — The Pakistan tourists, who suffered a surprise defeat by Hampshire earlier this week, took their revenge on Glamorgan Saturday by storming to 356 for four wickets declared on the first day of a three-day match against the Welsh County at Swansea.

Opener Mudassar Nazar did most of the damage, cracking the County bowling for an unbeaten 163 — his second century of the tour — scored in 295 minutes and including 21 boundaries. Ex-Glamorgan captain Majid Khan slammed a stylish 88 against his old County — putting on 172 with Mudassar for the second-wicket — and Wasim Raja was 50 not out when Imran Khan declared giving Glamorgan a tricky one hour's batting.

The tourists immediately captured two quick wickets and the County were in trouble at 32 for two at the close still needing 174 to avoid the follow-on.

By tea, the tourists, having chosen to bat on an easy-paced wicket, had reached 283 for four — and that total could well have been much greater. In mid-afternoon they were cruising along at 247 for two wickets when they suddenly lost Haroon Rashid and Salim Malik in the space of three balls.

That caused a slowing of the scoring rate which had been impressive after rain caused a five-minute delay early in the day. Mudassar and Mansoor Akhtar (26) put on 42 for the first-wicket. Then Mudassar was joined by Majid Khan and the pair produced a delightful second-wicket stand.

Majid hit 16 fours in his stylish knock before mistiming a hook to wicketkeeper Terry Davis. He had survived two chances, but there was no element of risk about Mudassar's fine innings. His century came with successive fours off Steve Barwick.

The savaging of the bowling continued after tea as Mudassar and Wasim took their fifth-wicket stand to 109 before Pakistan declared. In the final hour, Glamorgan at first looked untroubled and 21 runs came off the first six overs. Then disaster struck. In the space of three balls, John Hopkins was caught

by a wicketkeeper and Wasim was bowled by a leg-break.

Before Fletcher could inflict further damage, however, he was caught by Kirmani, at first slip, off left-arm spinner Ravi Shastri. The only other wicket to fall at this stage was claimed by Suru Nayak, who trapped Alan Liley leg before in the second over of the morning.

Hardie and Norbert Philip added 100 in just over an hour after tea and their stand produced 142 in 112 minutes. Philip scored 79, slamming three sixes and eight fours before being bowled by Randhir Singh. Hardie was finally ninth out when he was run out for 161, just one run short of equaling his career best. Yadav was the tourists' most successful bowler, with three wickets for 77.

New Zealand champ, Cooper, has it rough

HENLEY, England, July 4 (AFP) — Brett Cooper, the 22-year-old New Zealand Universities champion, suffered a double disaster at Henley Royal Regatta Saturday.

First, he took an undignified ducking when his boat capsized just short of the line in a dramatic semifinal of the double sculls. Six hours later, he went back into action in the diamond sculls only to be disqualified after finishing over one length up on British international Allan Whitwell.

"It has just not been my day," said an angry Cooper as he tried to recover from umpire John Stephenson's decision that he had "interfered" with Whitwell's progress. The swarthy New Zealander was twice warned about his steering early in the race and when he still continued to move into the center of the course, the umpire told him to stop rowing.

Cooper, however, could not understand what was happening and kept sculling on past the enclosures. Then came the red flag and a full explanation.

Explained Cooper afterward: "I was quite a long way ahead of Whitwell so I can't see how my wash could have impeded him. I spoke to Stuart MacKenzie (the Australian six-time diamonds winner) to find out if he was anything special about Henley Rules."

Stuart said as long as you are clear of the other scullers, there's nothing wrong in going up the middle." Whitwell, who now takes on Britain's No. 1 Chris Baillie in Sunday's final, was also surprised at the disqualification.

"I am very lucky. I really sculled badly. The umpire may have been right but I could not tell from where I was if I was being hindered."

Cooper's dunking came in a last-ditch effort in the double sculls with Dan Ashby. They were just short of the finishing line when they hit one of the wooden pylons marking the side of the course and toppled over. Although not hurt, it dented their pride.

Over the U.S.

Strong-arm athletes lead Russians to fine victory

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana, July 4 (Agencies) — Led by hammer throwers Yury Syedikh and Sergey Litvinov, the Soviet Union men's track and field team handed the snake-bitten United States squad its first defeat on American soil Saturday in a dual meet competition.

The Soviet men finished the two-day meet at Indiana University with 118 points to 100 for the United States. The American men had beaten the Soviets in all eight previous meets in the United States. The American men, however, still have a 12-6 lead over the Soviets in the series.

The Soviet women, meanwhile, continued domination over the Americans, winning for the 17th time in 18 meetings. Spurred by three 1-2 sweeps Saturday, they amassed 89 points to 67 for the Americans.

Overall, the Soviets compiled 207 points to 167 for the United States for their 14th victory in the series which began in 1958. The Americans have won three times and there has been one tie.

The Americans, despite not having their strongest men's team — due to injuries, defections and other reason — received several discouraging blows and disappointments.

The misfortunes began Friday night when Tony Darden, the second-place finisher in the 400-meter race, was disqualified for running out of his lane. Paul Jordan, third-place finisher in the triple jump, was dropped to fourth after the Soviets protested that he was illegally given an extra try. The inability of national pole vault record holder Dave Volz to clear a height also hurt the U.S. squad.

The Americans appealed the Jordan decisions and one other in favor of the Soviets, but lost their appeals to the jury of appeals.

In Caerle, Italy, American Lille Gault just missed scoring double at the international athletic meet, winning the 100 meters but being beaten by one hundredth of a second in the 110 meters hurdles by West German Karl Donges.

Compatriot Walter MacCoy also missed his double, scoring a clear win in the 200 meters but managing only second to

Trinidad's Michel Paul in the 400. Carl Bell notched up the third American gold with a narrow win over teammate Brad Pursey in the pole vault.

Caribbean nations stood out among the 15 countries competing at this annual event near Venice. In the women's high jump, Silvia Acosta hardly stretched herself to beat Canadian Debbie Brill, while compatriots Grisel Machado and Francisco Centelles took the women's 100 meters hurdles and men's high jump respectively.

Trinidad's second gold came from Mike Solomon, over 0.3 seconds ahead of American Mark Belger and Kenyan Mike Boit in the 800 meters but Kenyan honor was apiece by Hensi Roni, winner of the 5,000 meters and Richard Tuwei in the 3,000.

Gross splashes to European mark

DARMSTADT, West Germany, July 4 (Agencies) — West Germany's Michael Gross set a European record of one minute 59.0 seconds for the men's 200 meters butterfly at the West German National Swimming Championships here.

It was the second European record in two days for the 18-year-old student from Offenbach. He set a new mark of 54.0 seconds for the 100 meters butterfly Friday.

Gross shaved 19 hundredths of a second off the previous 200 meters record, which he set himself in Split, Yugoslavia, last year. It was the fastest 200 meters in the world this year and the second-fastest every clocked.

Meanwhile, in Hagmar, Norway, Spain took a narrow lead after the first day of the eight nations swimming meet Saturday after winning five of the twelve events.

The Spaniards finished on 95 points — three points ahead of hosts Norway. Scotland are third with 72 points. Switzerland fourth on 60. Wales fifth on 56. Belgium sixth on 54 and Finland seventh on 49.

BRIEFS

LIMOGES, France (AFP) — A 27-year-old American player, Glenn Mosley, has signed with French Division One basketball team Cercle Saint-Pierre of Limoges for the coming season. Mosley began his professional career in Philadelphia then moved to San Antonio Spurs and comes to France from the Italian club Benetton-Treviso.

·

TAIPEI, (AFP) — Taiwan narrowly beat Bahamas 1-0 in the opening match of the Fifth World Women's Softball Championships here Saturday. Later the U.S. beat Australia 4-0.

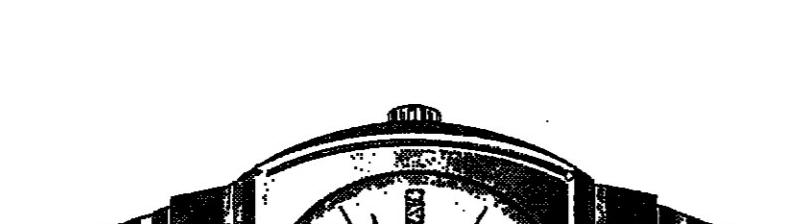
ILLINOIS (AP) — Gordon Hill of England scored twice in penalty kicks to lead the Chicago Sting to a 3-2 victory Saturday over

the Edmonton Drillers. It was the first time this season that the Sting managed to win back-to-back game in the North American Soccer League.

SEOUL, (AP) — South Korea won seven gold medals Saturday to place first in overall standings as the 10th Asian Amateur Boxing Championships closed its eight-day contest here. Besides the golds, the host Koreans also won silver and four bronze medals.

HARARE (AFP) — Stix MacLoud of Zimbabwe won a unanimous points decision over Raga Murphy of Ghana to win the vacant all-Africa bantamweight title in a 15-round fight here Saturday.

Timeproof.



RADO

As Giresse & Rocheteau share the goals

France swamps Ireland to make last four

MADRID, July 4 (AP) — Diminutive Alain Giresse and flamboyant Dominique Rocheteau each scored two goals Sunday as France swamped Northern Ireland 4-1 to qualify for the semifinals of the World Cup for the first time since 1958.

The French played with panache and drive in a game described by team coach Michel Hidalgo as "the most important in 20 years for French football."

France went out knowing it needed only a draw to advance to the semifinal against West Germany or England Thursday in Seville and eliminate unseeded Northern Ireland. But its approach was enterprising from the start and the Irish were outclassed.

Captain Michel Platini and Jean Tigana were thoughtful and inventive in midfield and Giresse, only 1.6 meters (5 ft 5 in) tall, and Rocheteau finished with clinical efficiency.

The Irish midfield was fighting to contain Tigana, Platini, Giresse and Bernard Genghini that it seldom had time to launch its own attacks. Gerry Armstrong scored the only Irish goal in the 75th minute — his third strike of the tournament.

France topped Group 'D' of the second round by scoring consecutive victories over Austria and Northern Ireland. The Irish were

bidding to reach the semifinals for the first time ever, but were far from disgraced against a slick, surefooted opposition.

A crowd estimated at 48,000 watched the game in the Vicente Calderon Stadium, but once Giresse had given France a 33rd minute lead from close range to raise visions of things to come home a cross from the elegant Tigana.

The French now must wait until Monday before knowing their semifinal opposition.

The French had the first real shot of the game in the seventh minute. Platini, playing with a bandage on his right leg, burst into the penalty area but his chip shot was confidently saved by Jennings. Two minutes later, Billy Hamilton's flick-header created an opportunity.

Rocheteau, mop-haired, speedy and incisive, scored two fine individual goals. The first came in the 47th minute when he glided away from a tackle from David McCreery before firing low past goalkeeper Pat Jennings at the near post. Twenty minutes later, he shrugged off three challengers before again beating Jennings from inside the penalty area.

Armstrong, who sadly lacked support, scored a consolation goal for the Irish — a team composed largely of veterans and players with lower League English club — in the 75th minute.

But the French, whose best-ever World Cup finish is third in Sweden in 1958, still were not finished. Giresse scored his second goal in the 80th minute, leaping in the air to

head home a cross from the elegant Tigana.

The French now must wait until Monday before knowing their semifinal opposition.

The French had the first real shot of the game in the seventh minute. Platini, playing with a bandage on his right leg, burst into the penalty area but his chip shot was confidently saved by Jennings. Two minutes later, Billy Hamilton's flick-header created an opportunity.

Rocheteau, mop-haired, speedy and incisive, scored two fine individual goals. The first came in the 47th minute when he glided away from a tackle from David McCreery before firing low past goalkeeper Pat Jennings at the near post. Twenty minutes later, he shrugged off three challengers before again beating Jennings from inside the penalty area.

Armstrong, who sadly lacked support, scored a consolation goal for the Irish — a team composed largely of veterans and players with lower League English club — in the 75th minute.

But the French, whose best-ever World Cup finish is third in Sweden in 1958, still were not finished. Giresse scored his second goal in the 80th minute, leaping in the air to

head home a cross from the elegant Tigana.

The French now must wait until Monday before knowing their semifinal opposition.

The French had the first real shot of the game in the seventh minute. Platini, playing with a bandage on his right leg, burst into the penalty area but his chip shot was confidently saved by Jennings. Two minutes later, Billy Hamilton's flick-header created an opportunity.

Didier Six replaced Gerard Soler after 63 minutes. Just a minute later, Rocheteau was inches away from scoring with a diving header that followed a pinpoint cross from Maxime Bossis. But he soon made amends getting the third goal.

TEAMS:

FRANCE: Jean-Luc Ettori, Manuel Amoros, Gerard Janvion, Marius Tresor, Maxime Bossis, Alain Giresse, Jean Tigana, Bernard Genghini, Dominique Rocheteau (Alain Courtois 84th), Michel Platini, Gerard Soler (Didier Six 63rd).

NORTHERN IRELAND: Pat Jennings, Jimmy Nicholl, Chris Nicholl, John McClelland, Mal Donaghy, David McCreery (John O'Neill 86th), Martin O'Neill, Sammy McIlroy, Gerry Armstrong, Billy Hamilton, Norman Whiteside.



(AP Photo)
WELL UNDER CONTROL: England's Steve Coppell displays his mastery over the ball as he controls two of them on the tips of his fingers. Coppell nursing an injury skipped training Saturday.

Tense England manager declines to name squad

MADRID, July 4 (AP) — English World Cup manager Ron Greenwood refused to name his team on the eve of Monday's do-or-die match with Spain.

England needs to win — either by two goals or by a one-goal margin of 3-2 or higher to be assured of advancing. A 1-0 victory, a loss or a draw would move West Germany from second-round Group 'B' into the final four, while a 2-1 victory would force a drawing of lots between England and West Germany.

"There are reasons obviously and it's not just to be awkward," Greenwood said of his reluctance to talk about the lineup after the final training session at Navarra Sunday.

"There are no injuries. But there are doubts about injuries. I just want to make sure they're 100 percent fit." The question marks are Steve Coppell and Kevin Keegan. "Kevin is available for selection. He is fit and available," the English manager said.

Keegan, twice European player of the year, missed England's four previous games with a back injury, which he says is healed. "But now I've got sore legs instead," he said. "I have trained hard for the last three days. Before that I didn't practice for 10 days."

Coppell, the Manchester United winger, has had knee problems all season. His knees hurt after England drew 0-0 with West Germany in their opening Group 'B' Match, but he was back in training Sunday.

Greenwood believes Spain will play with a

FIFA flays exorbitant deals

MADRID, Spain (AP) — Top officers of the Federation of International Football Associations (FIFA) have called for "positive play" and better stadium conditions to reverse declining attendance at soccer matches.

In a report prepared for FIFA's congress Friday in Madrid, FIFA president Joao Havelange and general secretary Joseph Blatter also denounced "extravagant" prices paid for some soccer player.

"It has often been said that football is experiencing a crisis now, but this does not seem to be the case, fortunately, if football is considered at the world level," said the report, signed by Havelange and Blatter. A text of the report was released here Sunday.

But the document noted that since football is "an integral part of our social structure, it is affected by economic recessions. By a stroke of luck, football has not yet suffered too much from this phenomena," it said. But it added that many individual clubs are in financial difficulty.

It charged that many financial problems stem from "exorbitant" price paid for the transfer of certain players" that "only increase the financial burdens of clubs which are faced with diminishing return from reduced gates."

"Within this context, it should be said that it is up to football to react to this disinterested attitude by keeping the general public more alert and pleased performances, in other

World Cup tid-bits

the 1986 finals if Colombia opts out of the tournament. If they are unable to hold the

Four Englishmen detained

MADRID, (AP) — Four of the five English supporters arrested for disrespect to the Spanish flag are still being detained.

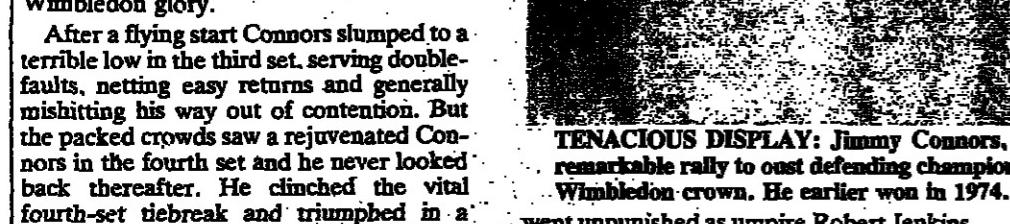
A fifth, Mark Richard Kelly, was released for lack of evidence. The Englishmen are accused of using the flag as a towel.

Uniformity sought

MADRID, (AP) — The International Congress of Sports Law on Friday convened a two-day session organized to propose a unified disciplinary code to the Federation of International Soccer Associations (FIFA). With FIFA president Joao Havelange presiding, representatives of more than 35 countries joined in deliberations on the feasibility of uniform disciplinary rules in all countries.

New formula criticized

MADRID, (AP) — International Football Federation (FIFA) vice-president Hermann Neuberger of West Germany thinks the new, enlarged World Cup formula of 24 teams has proved a failure, producing mediocre football, and wants a return to 16 teams. FIFA's executive committee meets next week to decide future World Cup arrangements. Colombia are scheduled to host the 1986 finals. However, if FIFA are to go back to the old formula, the African, Latin American and Asian representatives will demand a redistribution of places.



TENACIOUS DISPLAY: Jimmy Connors, remarkable rally to oust defending champion John McEnroe for his second men's singles

Wimbledon crown. He earlier won in 1974.

went unpunished as umpire Robert Jenkins wasted his aggression in bellowing at officials.

His achievement of winning the title after an eight-year break was unparalleled in modern times. American Bill Tilden won in 1930 nine years after a previous victory.

Sunday's final was the longest since Stan Smith of the United States beat Ilie Nastase of Romania in three and a quarter hours 10 years ago.

"It's been a long time since 1974. I had a chance in 1977 when I lost to Borg 6-4 in the fifth set. You don't forget your wins, but

McEnroe, whose antics extraordinarily

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But in defeat he achieved something he could not accomplish in winning a year ago. It was announced after the match that he had been elected an honorary member of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet club, where stage the tournament.

The club usually accords that honor to its

the losses hurt more. "I was just playing it like a match, not thinking of it as a final. Mac fought very hard, but then he's always going to fight hard."

McEnroe was faced afterwards with the final of the men's doubles and was not available for interviews. But

MONDAY, JULY 5, 1982

arab news

BEETLE BAILEY



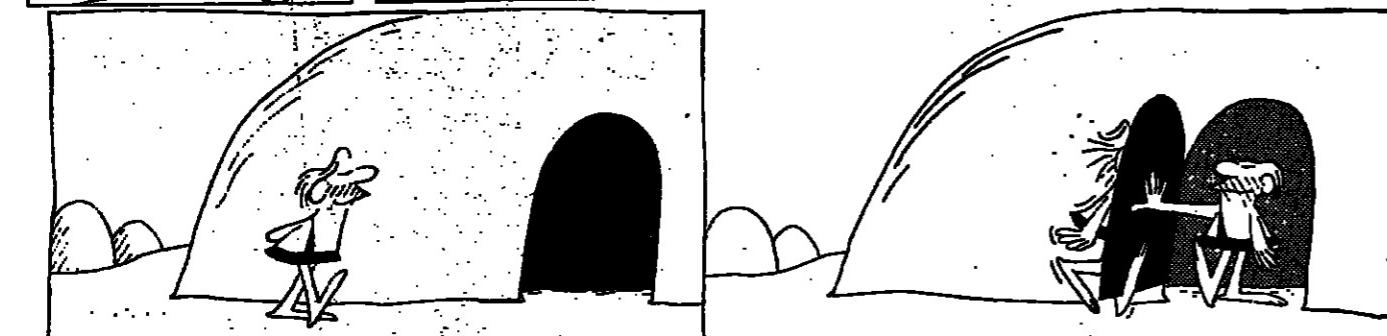
FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE



BLONDIE



B.C.



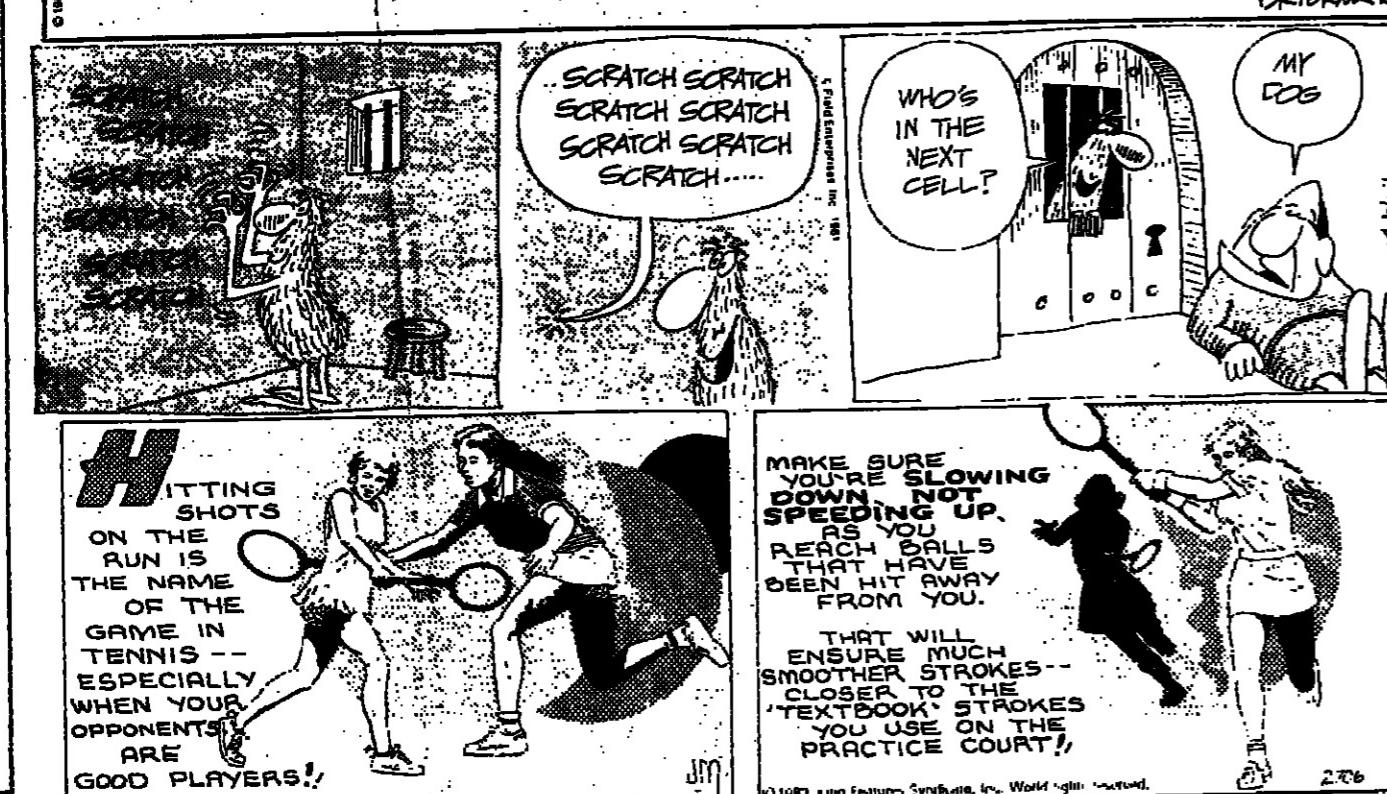
HAGAR



SMALL SOCIETY



WIZARD



SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake
FOR MONDAY, JULY 5, 1982

things with them could lead to some revised opinions. Travel is favored.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Your determination to get ahead in life brings important feedback from others. Keep your eye open for new business opportunities.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Travel gives you important new perspectives, and others may seek you out for advice. Visits with old friends prove stimulating.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

You have some new ideas regarding investments and overall security, but you should keep your plans under wraps for the time being.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You may see friends in a new light, and discussing

You're able to bring out the best in people now. Today you play the role of teacher and others will appreciate your viewpoint.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

A revised plan leads to career success. You will utilize leisure time to do further work on an important business proposition.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

It's time you got to know others better. Heart-to-heart talks can be had while vacationing or enjoying other leisure-time pursuits.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Useful business information comes from a highly unlikely source. Real estate and domestic activities are heavily accented now.

DENNIS the MENACE



"WHAT HAPPENED TO THE FROG I HAD IN HERE?" "NEVER MIND... I GOT PLENTY MORE AT HOME!"

arab news Calendar

TV Programs

Saudi Arabia	DUBAI Channel 33
2:00 Children's Series	1:00 Arabic Feature Film
2:30 Disney's Trail	2:00 Target the Impossible
4:30 Opening: Quran	1:00 Arabic Series
Cartoons	2:00 Arabic Series
— Children's Program	3:00 Arabic Series
— Modern Mathematics	4:00 Arabic Series
— Religious Program	5:00 Arabic Series
— Sports Program	6:00 Arabic Series
— TV News	7:00 Arabic Series
9:15 English News	8:00 Arabic Series
Film	9:00 Arabic Series
10:00 Arabic News	10:00 Arabic Series
12:00 Arabic Series	11:00 Arabic Series
14:00 Arabic Series	12:00 Arabic Series
15:00 Arabic Series	13:00 Arabic Series
16:00 Arabic Series	14:00 Arabic Series
17:00 Arabic Series	15:00 Arabic Series
18:00 Arabic Series	16:00 Arabic Series
19:00 Arabic Series	17:00 Arabic Series
20:00 Arabic Series	18:00 Arabic Series
21:00 Arabic Series	19:00 Arabic Series
22:00 Arabic Series	20:00 Arabic Series
23:00 Arabic Series	21:00 Arabic Series
24:00 Arabic Series	22:00 Arabic Series
25:00 Arabic Series	23:00 Arabic Series
26:00 Arabic Series	24:00 Arabic Series
27:00 Arabic Series	25:00 Arabic Series
28:00 Arabic Series	26:00 Arabic Series
29:00 Arabic Series	27:00 Arabic Series
30:00 Arabic Series	28:00 Arabic Series
31:00 Arabic Series	29:00 Arabic Series
32:00 Arabic Series	30:00 Arabic Series
33:00 Arabic Series	31:00 Arabic Series
34:00 Arabic Series	32:00 Arabic Series
35:00 Arabic Series	33:00 Arabic Series
36:00 Arabic Series	34:00 Arabic Series
37:00 Arabic Series	35:00 Arabic Series
38:00 Arabic Series	36:00 Arabic Series
39:00 Arabic Series	37:00 Arabic Series
40:00 Arabic Series	38:00 Arabic Series
41:00 Arabic Series	39:00 Arabic Series
42:00 Arabic Series	40:00 Arabic Series
43:00 Arabic Series	41:00 Arabic Series
44:00 Arabic Series	42:00 Arabic Series
45:00 Arabic Series	43:00 Arabic Series
46:00 Arabic Series	44:00 Arabic Series
47:00 Arabic Series	45:00 Arabic Series
48:00 Arabic Series	46:00 Arabic Series
49:00 Arabic Series	47:00 Arabic Series
50:00 Arabic Series	48:00 Arabic Series
51:00 Arabic Series	49:00 Arabic Series
52:00 Arabic Series	50:00 Arabic Series
53:00 Arabic Series	51:00 Arabic Series
54:00 Arabic Series	52:00 Arabic Series
55:00 Arabic Series	53:00 Arabic Series
56:00 Arabic Series	54:00 Arabic Series
57:00 Arabic Series	55:00 Arabic Series
58:00 Arabic Series	56:00 Arabic Series
59:00 Arabic Series	57:00 Arabic Series
60:00 Arabic Series	58:00 Arabic Series
61:00 Arabic Series	59:00 Arabic Series
62:00 Arabic Series	60:00 Arabic Series
63:00 Arabic Series	61:00 Arabic Series
64:00 Arabic Series	62:00 Arabic Series
65:00 Arabic Series	63:00 Arabic Series
66:00 Arabic Series	64:00 Arabic Series
67:00 Arabic Series	65:00 Arabic Series
68:00 Arabic Series	66:00 Arabic Series
69:00 Arabic Series	67:00 Arabic Series
70:00 Arabic Series	68:00 Arabic Series
71:00 Arabic Series	69:00 Arabic Series
72:00 Arabic Series	70:00 Arabic Series
73:00 Arabic Series	71:00 Arabic Series
74:00 Arabic Series	72:00 Arabic Series
75:00 Arabic Series	73:00 Arabic Series
76:00 Arabic Series	74:00 Arabic Series
77:00 Arabic Series	75:00 Arabic Series
78:00 Arabic Series	76:00 Arabic Series
79:00 Arabic Series	77:00 Arabic Series
80:00 Arabic Series	78:00 Arabic Series
81:00 Arabic Series	79:00 Arabic Series
82:00 Arabic Series	80:00 Arabic Series
83:00 Arabic Series	81:00 Arabic Series
84:00 Arabic Series	82:00 Arabic Series
85:00 Arabic Series	83:00 Arabic Series
86:00 Arabic Series	84:00 Arabic Series
87:00 Arabic Series	85:00 Arabic Series
88:00 Arabic Series	86:00 Arabic Series
89:00 Arabic Series	87:00 Arabic Series
90:00 Arabic Series	88:00 Arabic Series
91:00 Arabic Series	89:00 Arabic Series
92:00 Arabic Series	90:00 Arabic Series
93:00 Arabic Series	91:00 Arabic Series
94:00 Arabic Series	92:00 Arabic Series
95:00 Arabic Series	93:00 Arabic Series
96:00 Arabic Series	94:00 Arabic Series
97:00 Arabic Series	95:00 Arabic Series
98:00 Arabic Series	96:00 Arabic Series
99:00 Arabic Series	97:00 Arabic Series
100:00 Arabic Series	98:00 Arabic Series
101:00 Arabic Series	99:00 Arabic Series
102:00 Arabic Series	100:00 Arabic Series
103:00 Arabic Series	101:00 Arabic Series
104:00 Arabic Series	102:00 Arabic Series
105:00 Arabic Series	103:00 Arabic Series
106:00 Arabic Series	104:00 Arabic Series
107:00 Arabic Series	105:00 Arabic Series
108:00 Arabic Series	106:00 Arabic Series
109:00 Arabic Series	107:00 Arabic Series
110:00 Arabic Series	108:00 Arabic Series
111:00 Arabic Series	109:00 Arabic Series
112:00 Arabic Series	110:00 Arabic Series
113:00 Arabic Series	111:00 Arabic Series
114:00 Arabic Series	112:00 Arabic Series
115:00 Arabic Series	113:00 Arabic Series
116:00 Arabic Series	114:00 Arabic Series
117:00 Arabic Series	115:00 Arabic Series
118:00 Arabic Series	116:00 Arabic Series
119:00 Arabic Series	117:00 Arabic Series
120:00 Arabic Series	118:00 Arabic Series
121:00 Arabic Series	119:00 Arabic Series
122:00 Arabic Series	120:00 Arabic Series
123:00 Arabic Series	121:00 Arabic Series
124:00 Arabic Series	122:00 Arabic Series
125:00 Arabic Series	123:00 Arabic Series
126:00 Arabic Series	124:00 Arabic Series
127:00 Arabic Series	125:00 Arabic Series
128:00 Arabic Series	126:00 Arabic Series
129:00 Arabic Series	127:00 Arabic Series
130:00 Arabic Series	128:00 Arabic Series
131:00 Arabic Series	129:00 Arabic Series
132:00 Arabic Series	130:00 Arabic Series
133:00 Arabic Series	131:00 Arabic Series
134:00 Arabic Series	132:00 Arabic Series
135:00 Arabic Series	133:00 Arabic Series
136:00 Arabic Series	134:00 Arabic Series
137:00 Arabic Series	135:00 Arabic Series
138:00 Arabic Series	136:00 Arabic Series
139:00 Arabic Series	137:00 Arabic Series
140:00 Arabic Series	138:00 Arabic Series
141:00 Arabic Series	139:00 Arabic Series
142:00 Arabic Series	140:00 Arabic Series
143:00 Arabic Series	141:00 Arabic Series
144:00 Arabic Series	142:00 Arabic Series
145:00 Arabic Series	143:00 Arabic Series
146:00 Arabic Series	144:00 Arabic Series
147:00 Arabic Series	145:00 Arabic Series
148:00 Arabic Series	146:00 Arabic Series
149:00 Arabic Series	147:00 Arabic Series
150:00 Arabic Series	148:00 Arabic Series
151:00 Arabic Series	149:00 Arabic Series
152:00 Arabic Series	150:00 Arabic Series
153:00 Arabic Series	151:00 Arabic Series
154:00 Arabic Series	152:00 Arabic Series
155:00 Arabic Series	153:00 Arabic Series
156:00 Arabic Series	154:00 Arabic Series
157:00 Arabic Series	155:00 Arabic Series
158:00 Arabic Series	156:00 Arabic Series
159:00 Arabic Series	157:00 Arabic Series
160:00 Arabic Series	158:00 Arabic Series
161:00 Arabic Series	159:00 Arabic Series
162:00 Arabic Series	160:00 Arabic Series
163:00 Arabic Series	161:00 Arabic Series
164:00 Arabic Series	162:00 Arabic Series
165:00 Arabic Series	163:00 Arabic Series
166:00 Arabic Series	164:00 Arabic Series
167:00 Arabic Series	165:00 Arabic Series
168:00 Arabic Series	166:00 Arabic Series
169:00 Arabic Series	167:00 Arabic Series
170:00 Arabic Series	168:00 Arabic Series
171:00 Arabic Series	169:00 Arabic Series
172:00 Arabic Series	170:00 Arabic Series
173:00 Arabic Series	171:00 Arabic Series
174:00 Arabic Series	172:00 Arabic Series
175:00 Arabic Series	173:00 Arabic Series
176:00 Arabic Series	174:00 Arabic Series
177:00 Arabic Series	175:00 Arabic Series
178:00 Arabic Series	176:00 Arabic Series
179:00 Arabic Series	177:00 Arabic Series
180:00 Arabic Series	178:00 Arabic Series
181:00 Arabic Series	179:00 Arabic Series
182:00 Arabic Series	180:00 Arabic Series
183:00 Arabic Series	181:00 Arabic Series
184:00 Arabic Series	182:00 Arabic Series
185:00 Arabic Series	183:00 Arabic Series
186:00 Arabic Series	184:00 Arabic Series
187:00 Arabic Series	185:00 Arabic Series
188:00 Arabic Series	186:00 Arabic Series
189:00 Arabic Series	187:00 Arabic Series
190:00 Arabic Series	188:

ABU DIYAB RENT A CAR



JEDDAH - TEL: 6716787-6717477-6718646
RIYADH - TEL: 4762575-4762316-4768092

PAGE 16

Colombo studying hijacker's extradition

COLOMBO, July 4 (R) — The Sri Lankan government said Sunday it would take appropriate action on the Italian request to extradite Sepala Ekanayake, a Sri Lankan who hijacked an Italian airliner to Bangkok last Wednesday and obtained a \$300,000 ransom.

The government's assurance came in an official statement just hours after Ekanayake was remanded in custody until July 16 but it did not spell out what action was contemplated. Ekanayake was arrested Saturday in the southern city of Galle while on his way to his home village and appeared before magistrate Sarath Gunatillake. He was charged with extortion and keeping stolen money.

The magistrate also issued an order freezing \$280,000 the hijacker had deposited Sunday in the state-owned Bank of Ceylon. Ekanayake hijacked an Alitalia Boeing 747 between New Delhi and Bangkok and threatened to blow up the aircraft unless he was paid the ransom, united with his estranged Italian wife and son and given a safe conduct out of Thailand. His demands were accepted.

At first Sri Lanka said it did not contemplate pressing any charges against the hijacker who spent his money freely entertaining his friends and relatives. But Ekanayake's run of good luck lasted only for a few hours after he arrived in Colombo to a hero's welcome from a cheering crowd.

His arrest followed a meeting between Italian ambassador Franco Michaeli de Bitetto and Sri Lankan Foreign Minister Sahul Hameed Saturday. Officials said after the meeting that Sri Lanka would honor its international obligations.

Police Saturday held Ekanayake and detained his wife Anna Aldoravandi and son. His brother Sathyapala was also arrested and remanded until July 16. Police said his wife's passport had been seized and that she would be required to stay here until investigations ended. Ekanayake's passport was taken on arrival. About \$20,000 were also seized from him and his brother.

Police told the magistrate Sunday the Italian ambassador had complained saying Ekanayake had seized a plane belonging to his country and obtained the money by force. The magistrate said extradition had taken place in another country but the offense of keeping stolen money had occurred in Sri Lanka.

In its statement Sunday the Sri Lankan government said that it would take "appropriate action" on the extradition request after necessary papers were received. Foreign Minister Sahul Hameed also assured the ambassador the government would take appropriate action on all aspects under Sri Lankan laws.

Clarke has the right tool for every job



Electrical Appliances Marketing Est.

SOLE AGENT IN SAUDI ARABIA: Abdulkadir A. Rajab

SUPPLY: RIYADH: Tel: 4120413 Jeddah: Tel: 6870136 Dammam: Tel: 8275095

WORKSHOPS: RIYADH: Tel: 4124062 Jeddah: Tel: 6892171 Dammam: Tel: 8261109



International



ISRAELI DEMONSTRATION: Thousands of Israelis carrying placards demanding "peace with Palestinians" and "no more war" pack the Tel Aviv municipal square Saturday in a massive protest against Israel's invasion of Lebanon.

Ideology plays little part

Election stirs racial tensions in Fiji

SUVA, Fiji, July 4 (AP) — The delicate racial harmony between native Fijians and the Indian community is under increasing strain as this tiny South Pacific island nation prepares for its fourth general election since gaining independence from Britain in 1970.

The contest for the 52 parliamentary seats at stake in the July 10 voting is mainly along racial lines and political ideology is playing little part in the campaign. Few political observers care to pick the outcome.

The ruling Alliance Party, which has held office since independence, gets most of its support from the native Fijians, descendants of the original Melanesian warriors who earned Fiji its original name of the Cannibal Isles, and now a minority in their own land.

The opposition National Federation Party (NFP) gets the bulk of its support from the Indian community, which comprises half the population. Both race and land ownership are fundamental to Fijian politics. Fijians make up 45 percent of the population, but own 85 percent of this country's 7,000 square miles of dry land, spread over 500 islands.

The Indians, originally imported by the British to work the sugar plantations, dominate commerce and government service. They face a landless future because Fijian land is held communally and cannot be disposed of by individuals.

Prime Minister Sir Ratu Kamisese Mara, 62, an imposing British-educated Fijian who is recognized as an elder statesman of the South Pacific, heads the Alliance Party. His opponent is Jai Ram Reddy, 45, a Hindu leader who has led the National Federation Party for five years.

In 1977 elections, the last held, the emerging Fijian Nationalist Party, campaigning a "Fiji for the Fijian" platform, captured about one-fourth of the votes that normally go to the Alliance Party and cost it its parliamentary majority. The Fijian Nationalist Party's platform included a call for deportation of Indians.

The National Federation Party took half the 52 parliamentary seats, but was unable to form a government due to a leadership struggle and nervousness about trying to govern without a clear parliamentary majority and the Alliance Party swept back to power in new elections six months later.

The present campaign is further confused

by the continued role of the Fijian Nationalist Party and by the emergence of a small Fijian party, the Western United Front, which has said it would enter a coalition with the Indians.

The constitution gives 22 seats to Fijians, 22 to Indians and eight to general voters — people who are neither Fijian nor Indian. Thus the fragile balance is held by the general voters, who have so far aligned themselves with the Fijian-dominated Alliance.

Fiji has a complex voting system which adds to the difficulties of election forecasting — each voter gets to vote four times. A voter casts one vote for his communal representative, then one each for the Fijian, Indian and general representative of his choice.

With such a complex voting system and the fact that polling stations are scattered throughout more than 100 inhabited far-flung islands, actual voting will take a week. Results are expected to be known on July 18.

In biggest manhunt

'Killer' shot dead in Britain

MALTON, England, July 4 (AP) — Suspected triple killer Barry Prudom was shot to death by police Sunday in this Yorkshire town, ending a 17-day manhunt that was the biggest such operation in British history, police chief Anthony Henshaw said.

Police spokesman Tony Diggins said shots were fired by both the fugitive and police, adding: "The matter has been satisfactorily concluded."

Britain's domestic news agency, Press Association, said reports circulated in Malton, a marketing town of 4,500, that Prudom was killed after six shots were heard. One resident said there were two loud bangs and four "softer cracks."

The news agency said police appeared to

Arson blamed for Dublin tragedy

DUBLIN, Ireland, July 4 (AP) — A fire which killed 48 young people and injured 128 in a Dublin disco last year was probably started deliberately, according to an official report to be published Monday.

Government sources who have seen in the report the 1,200-page document conclude an unknown person inside the disco used a knife to slash a seat and then deliberately set the foam stuffing alight. Most of the victims were choked in thick black smoke from combustible furnishings, it says.

The public inquiry lasted 120 days, the longest in Irish Republic history. The fire was in the Dublin North Central electoral district of

leaving their positions. About 60 armed policemen surrounded a tennis court at the Malton Town Club, about 300 yards from the police station after the fugitive was reported sighted in the area.

Earlier, police said, an elderly couple reported they were held hostage overnight by a man fitting the description of Prudom, a 37-year-old former member of Britain's army reserve.

Police sealed off all streets in the town and warned residents to stay indoors. Helicopters hovered overhead, scanning scrublands. A dragnet of some 1,000 officers, said to have been the biggest such operation in British history, was involved in the hunt for Prudom, accused of killing two policemen and an electrician.

They said the report finds the building was never examined by any corporation fire inspector, no action was taken by a building surveyor on flammable carpet tiles on the walls in breach of regulations, and on the night of the fire one fire exit was locked and locks and chains were draped on others to give the impression they were locked.

Early poll prospects seen in Spain

MADRID, July 4 (R) — Leaders of Spain's feuding centrist party ended a two-day meeting, apparently failing to patch up differences which have weakened the government and raised the prospect of an early general election.

The key executive committee of the ruling Union of the Democratic Center (UCD) met just over a month after the party suffered a humiliating defeat to Socialists and conservatives in the election of Andalusia's regional parliament.

A party official said Saturday the committee would meet again next Tuesday after Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo had

further talks with other centrist leaders, former Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez and Congress (lower house) Speaker Landelino Lavilla.

There have been unconfirmed reports that Suarez planned to leave the party which led to election triumphs in 1977 and 1979 in the first democratic polls following the death of Gen. Franco.

Socialist leader Felipe Gonzalez, tipped by opinion polls to win the next election due by next April, has said elections could not wait for the UCD to resolve its problems. But Communist leader Santiago Carrillo said parliament had to serve out its four-year term.

ARIEB SERVICES

OFFICE MAINTENANCE

Dial: 454-1719

454-5912 Ext. 210

NOW AVAILABLE:
ANNUAL CONTRACTS FOR
OFFICE JANITORIAL SERVICES

"WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST"



اولین ۱۴ رمضان ۱۴۰۲

Mexican ruling party expected to keep power

MEXICO CITY, July 4 (AFP) — Mexicans were Sunday electing a new president and renewed houses of parliament, with the Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) confident of retaining the power it has held unbroken for 52 years.

The man expected to become Mexico's 20th president since the revolution, beating six other candidates, was PRI candidate and former Planning and Budget Minister Miguel de la Madrid, 47, following President Jose Lopez Portillo.

But according to some estimates up to 60 percent of the 32 million eligible voters were expected to abstain, despite vigorous appeals from both government and opposition. Many voters were expected to stay home to watch the world football cup on television from Spain.

Founded in 1929 by Plutarco Elias Calles, a hero of the 1910 revolution, under the earlier name of National Revolutionary Party, the PRI has its roots in both factory and the countryside. Party leaders point out that the Mexican Unified Socialist Party — a leftist coalition including Communists — and Candido Diaz Cereceros of the Socialist Workers Party.

The other candidates are Rosario Ibarra de Piedra of the Trotskyist Workers Revolutionary Party and the first woman to run for the office in Mexico, Ignacio Gonzalez Golaz (Mexican Democratic Party) of the extreme right, and Manuel Moreno Sanchez (Social Democratic Party). The PRI's power base rests firmly on three

Enough, balloonist says

LOS ANGELES, July 4 (R) — Van driver Larry Walters wanted to travel 160 kilometers from his hometown of San Pedro, California, to the Mojave Desert, so he decided on a new way of doing it.

He attached a batch of helium-filled balloons to a garden chair and took off. After two hours he had reached a height of 4,900 meters, and started airline pilots were radioing air traffic controllers demanding to know what a man was doing flying a garden chair.

But by then Walters decided he was freezing and had enough. So he calmly pulled out a pellet gun and burst the balloons one by one until he landed at Long Beach, California.

Walters, who has never had a flying lesson in his life, said the only time he was worried was when he approached power lines on his way down. "They can fry you," he said. "I'm staying on the ground from now on."

labor organizations: The Workers Confederation of Mexico, the National Peasants Confederation and the National Confederation of People's Organizations, which groups workers from taxi drivers to waiters to street vendors of Lottery tickets.

The ruling party conducted its campaign, as always, on its free compulsory education program, and, in foreign policy, on supports for the sovereignty and self-determination of all nations, and rejection of any armed action.

U.N. chief arrives for Geneva talks

GENEVA, July 4 (R) — Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar arrived here Sunday for talks with U.N. and Swiss federal government officials at the start of a 17-day tour of Europe.

The secretary-general will open the summer session of the U.N. Economic and Social Council here Wednesday before making a two-day official visit to the federal capital Berne. His talks with government leaders there were expected to touch on the continuing political debate within Switzerland on whether to join the United Nations.

Although host to the U.N.'s European headquarters and many of its specialized agencies, Switzerland has traditionally felt U.N. membership would affect its neutrality. Foreign Minister Pierre Aubert is among those saying Switzerland should now join.

On July 12, he is to have talks in The Hague with Dutch Prime Minister Andreas van Agt and visit the Peace Palace at Scheveningen, headquarters of the International Court of Justice.

Perez de Cuellar is due in London on July 13 on his first official visit to the capital of a permanent member state of the Security Council. The following day he will have talks with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Foreign Secretary Francis Pym. Perez de Cuellar is prepared to offer U.N. help to ease residual tensions following the Falklands crisis and Britain's military victory over Argentina.

He will be joined in London by his special assistant, Alvaro de Soto, who was involved in the abortive Falklands talks in the United Nations and his press secretary, Francois Giuliani.

From Britain, the secretary-general will travel to Yugoslavia, a country he has visited in April when he cut short a European tour because of the South Atlantic conflict. In Belgrade, Perez de Cuellar will have talks with President Petar Stambolic and Foreign Minister Lazar Mojsic, who were recently at the United Nations for the disarmament debate. Mojsic is a former president of the U.N. General Assembly.

NOTICE

The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency has noticed that various denominations of the Saudi monetary bills carry slogans, writings and stamp imprints on the notes.

The Agency deplores such misuse and urges all citizens and residents alike to carefully handle the Saudi monetary bills and refrain from defacing them.

The Agency is thus compelled to refuse any disfigured notes bearing writings, stamp imprints or any kind of defacement.